

John D. Lee, First Trial

William Carey Closing Argument

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<p><i>[[7]416</i> 1. FIRST LEE TRIAL. -----000----- CAREY'S CLOSING ARGUMENT FOR THE PROSECUTION, TO THE JURY. -:-:-:-:- TUESDAY, AUGUST THE THIRD, A.D. 1875. 3 P.M. GENTLEMEN OF THE JURY. THE COURT HAD ALLUDED IN ITS INSTRUCTIONS TO YOU - TO THE GREAT RESPONSIBILITY THAT RESTS UPON YOU IN THIS CASE, AND ALSO TO THE VAST INTEREST THAT THE PEOPLE OF THE WHOLE COUNTRY ARE TAKING IN YOUR DECISION. I HAVE NO DOUBT THAT BEFORE THIS THAT YOU HAVE REALISED THE ONEROUS DUTIES</p>	<p><i>[Bk 10 20]217</i> PAGE 20 330 PM CAREY BEGAN {FOR PROS.}^p</p> <p>GENTLEMEN OF THE JURY THE COURT HAS ALLUDED IN ITS INSTRUCTIONS TO {THE}ⁱ GREAT RESPONSIBILITY THAT RESTS UPON YOU IN THIS CASE ALSO TO THE VAST INTEREST THAT THE PEOPLE OF THE WHOLE COUNTRY ARE TAKING IN YOUR DECISION I HAVE NO DOUBT</p> <p>YOU HAVE REALIZED ONEROUS DUTIES</p>	<p><i>[Bk 6 1]</i></p> <p>CAREYS ADDRESS TO THE JURY IN THE FIRST LEE TRIAL.⁴¹⁸ TUESDAY, AGUGUST 3D I8575.3:30 P.M. MAY IT PLEASE THE COURT, GENTLEMEN OF THE JURY: THE COURT HAS ALLUDED IN ITS INSTRUCTIONS TO THE GREAT RESPONSIBILITY THAT RESTS UPON YOU IN THIS CASE, AND ALSO TO THE VAST INTEREST THAT THE PEOPLE OF THE WHOLE COUNTRY ARE TAKING YOF YOUR DECISION. I HAVE NO DOUBT</p> <p>TYLOU HAVE REALIZED THE ONEROUS DUTIES</p>	<p><i>[[Bk 11 13 cont.]]</i> {CAREY}ⁱ⁴¹⁹ CAREY [<i>space</i>]</p> <p>PLEASE THE COURT GENTLEMEN OF THE JURY [<i>space</i>] THE COURT HAS ALLUDED IN ITS INSTRUCTIONS TO THE GREAT RESPONSIBILITY THAT RESTS UPON YOU IN THIS CASE AND ALSO TO THE VAST INTEREST THAT THE PEOPLE OF THE WHOLE COUNTRY ARE TAKING IN YOUR DECISION I HAVE NO DOUBT BUT</p> <p>YOU HAVE REALIZED THE ONEROUS DUTIES</p>
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416. This is a single carbon page that was found in the Rogerson Shorthand.

417. Page 20 is the only written page number in the shorthand of Carey's closing argument.

418. "FIRST" dates the Boreman Transcription after Lee's Second Trial.

419. This is in Rogerson's hand.

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<p>IMPOSED ON YOU IN THIS TRIAL. THERE ARE PROBABLY TO-DAY NO TWELVE MEN IN THE UNITED STATES THAT ARE BEING LOOKED UPON</p> <p>WITH THAT INTEREST THAT YOUR DECISION IS IN THIS CASE, AND I TRUST THAT YOU WILL DO YOUR DUTY AS BECOMES THE RESPONSIBILITY UNDER WHICH YOU ARE PLACED. THE EVIDENCE SHOWS TO YOU THAT ABOUT EIGHTEEN YEARS AGO, A HUNDRED AND MORE OF MEN WOMEN AND CHILDREN. WERE MURDERED IN COLD BLOOD AT THE MOUNTAIN</p>	<p>IMPOSED ON YOU IN THIS TRIAL, {&}ⁱ THERE ARE PROBABLY TODAY NO TWELVE MEN IN THE UNITED STATES THAT ARE LOOKED UPON ~ THEIR ACTS ARE LOOKED UPON, WITH THAT INTEREST {THAT}ⁱ YOUR DECISION IS IN THIS CASE; AND I TRUST THAT YOU WILL DO YOUR DUTY AS BECOMES THE RESPONSIBILITY UNDER WHICH YOU ARE PLACED. THE EVIDENCE SHOWS TO YOU THAT ABOUT 18 YEARS AGO A 100 AND MORE OF MEN WOMEN CHILDREN WERE MURDERED IN COLD BLOOD AT MOUNTAIN</p>	<p>IMPOSED ON YOU IN THIS TRIAL. THERE ARE PROBABLY TO DAY NO TWELVE MEN IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA THAT ARE LOOKED UPON —THEIR ACTS ARE LOOKED UPON WITH THAT INTEREST THAT YOUR DECISION IS IN THIS CASE; AND I TRUST THAT YOU WILL DO YOUR DUTY AS BECOMES THE RESPONSIBILITY UNDER WHICH YOU ARE PLACED. THE EVIDENCE SHOWS YOU THAT ABOUT 18 YEARS AGO, ONE HUNDRED AND MORE OF MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN WERE MURDERED IN COLD BLOOD AT THE MOUNTAIN</p>	<p>IMPOSED ON YOU IN THIS TRIAL;⁴²⁰ AND THERE ARE PROBABLY NO TWELVE MEN IN THE UNITED STATES THAT ARE LOOKED THAT THEIR ACTS ARE LOOKED UPON THAT</p> <p>YOUR DECISION IN THIS CASE; AND I TRUST THAT YOU WILL DO YOUR DUTY AS BECOMES THE RESPONSIBILITY IN WHICH YOU ARE PLACED THE EVIDENCE SHOWS TO YOU THAT ABOUT 18 YEARS AGO A HUNDRED AND MORE MEN WOMEN AND CHILDREN WERE MURDERED IN COLD BLOOD AT MOUNTAIN</p>
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420. Most punctuation was added later by Rogerson in ink.

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<p>MEADOWS, IN WASHINGTON COUNTY IN THIS TERRITORY. THERE WERE WOMEN OF ALL AGES , BUT NEITHER AGE NOR SEX, NEITHER MANLY COURAGE NOR MANLY FORTITUDE - NEITHER THE LOVELINESS OF THE MODEST, NOR THE INNOCENCE OF THE CHILDRENCOULD STAY THE TERRIBLE SLAUGHTER, THAT WAS CARRIED ON ON THAT FEARFUL DAY IN SEPTEMBER, 1857. FOR EIGHTEEN YEARS JUSTICE HAS SEEMINGLY SLEPT.</p>	<p>MEADOWS WASHINGTON COUNTY IN THIS TERRITORY. [space] THERE WERE WOMEN OF ALL AGES BUT NEITHER AGE NOR SEX NEITHER MANLY COURAGE NOR WOMANLY VIRTUE NEITHER THE LOVELINESS OF THE MODEST NOR THE INNOCENCE OF CHILDREN COULD STAY THE TERRIBLE SLAUGHTER, THAT WAS CARRIED ON, ON THAT FEARFUL DAY IN SEPTEMBER 1857. FOR 18 LONG YEARS JUSTICE HAS SEEMINGLY SLEPT. FOR 18 YEARS THERE HAS BEEN MORE OR LESS MYSTERY IN WHICH THIS FEARFUL DRAMA HAS BEEN SHROUDED; BUT NOW THE</p>	<p>MEADOWS , WASHINGTON COUNTY IN THIS TERRITORY. THERE WERE WOMEN OF ALL AGES; BUT NEITHER AGE NOR SEX— NEITHER MANLY COURAGE NOR WOMANLY VIRTUE; NEITHER THE LOVLINESS AND THE MODEST NOR THE INNOCENCE OF CHILDHOOD COULD STAY THE TERRIBLE SHLAUGHTER, THAT WAS CARRIED ON ON THAT FEARFUL DAY IN SEPTEMBER 1857. FOR 18 LONG YEARS JUSTIVCE HAS SEEMINGLY SLEPT. FOR 18 YEARS THERE HAS BEEN MORE OR LESS A MYSTERY IN WHICH THIS FEARFUL DRAMA HAS BEEN SHROUDED. BUT NOW THE THW</p>	<p>MEADOWS WASHINGTON COUNTY IN THIS TERRITORY THERE WERE MEN OF ALL AGES BUT NEITHER AGE NOR SEX NEITHER MANLY COURAGE NOR WOMANLY VIRTUE NEITHER THE LOVELINESS NOR THE INNOCENCE OF THE CHILD COULD STAY THE TERRIBLE SLAUGHTER THAT WAS CARRIED ON ON THAT FEARFUL DAY IN SEPTEMBER 1857 FOR 18 LONG YEARS JUSTICE HAS SEEMINGLY SLEPT FOR 18 YEARS THERE HAS BEEN MORE OR LESS MYSTERY IN WHICH THIS FEARFUL DRAMA HAS BEEN SHROUDED; BUT NOW THE</p>
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	<p>CURTAIN BEGINS TO LIFT; NOW IT IS WE BEGIN TO SEE A LITTLE OF WHAT TRANSPIRED AT THAT TIME. AT FIRST AS YOU ALL KNOW FROM THE EVIDENCE, THE CLAIM WAS PUT FORTH THAT THIS WAS A BUTCHERY COMMITTED BY INDIANS BUT <THIS> SECRET SO TERRIBLE {~}ⁱ SO FEARFUL, WAS ONE ≤THAT≥ COULD NOT BE KEPT “THERE FIRST BEGAN TO BE WHISPERS AND THEN SUSPICIONS AND INTIMATIONS OF WHO WERE ENGAGED IN IT UNTIL THE SECRET BECAME SO GREAT THAT SOME COULD BEAR IT {~}ⁱ ENDURE IT NO LONGER; AND THEY</p>	<p>CURTAIN BEGINS TO LIFT —NOW IT IS UNSEALED, AND WE BEGIN TO SEE A LITTELE OF WHAT TRANSPIRED ♯AT THAT TIME. AT FIRST, AS YOU ALL KNOW FROM THE EVIDENCE, THE CLAIM WAS PUT FORTH THAT THIS WAS A BUTCHERY COMMITTED BY THE INDIANS; BUT THIS SECRET SO TERRIBLE— SO FEARFUL, WAS ONE THAT COULD NOT BE KEPT. THERE BEGAN TO BE WHISPERS, AND THAN ADMISSIONS AND SUSPICIONS OF WHO WERE ENGAGED IN IT, TILL THE SECRET BECAME SO GREAT THAT SOME COULD NOT BEAR IT, NOT ENDURE IT ANY LONGER; AND THEY</p>	<p>CURTAINS BEGINS TO LIFT NOW WE BEGIN TO SEE A LITTLE OF WHAT TRANSPIRED AT THAT TIME AT FIRST AS YOU ALL KNOW FROM THE EVIDENCE THE CLAIM WAS PUT FORTH THAT THIS WAS A BUTCHERY COMMITTED BY INDIANS BUT THIS SECRET SO TERRIBLE SO FEARFUL WAS ONE THAT COULD NOT BE KEPT THERE FIRST BEGAN TO BE WHISPERS AND THEN SUSPICION AND INTIMATIONS[?] OF WHO WERE ENGAGED IN IT TILL THE SECRET BECAME SO GREAT THAT SOME COULD BEAR IT ENDURE IT NO LONGER AND THEY</p>
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	<p>WERE FORCED TO TELL WHAT AND HOW WAS DONE THERE THAT DAY. FOR 18 YEARS SOME PARTIES CONNECTED WITH THIS MASSACRE HAVE RIOTED IN {THE}¹ ILL-BEGOTTEN {GAIN}¹ THAT THEY THERE ACQUIRED. THE SECRET HAS BEEN WELL KEPT; BUT AS I SAID BEFORE IT COULD BE KEPT NO LONGER IT WAS A CRIME TOO FEARFUL SUCH A CRIME AS I STATED TO YOU IN THE OPENING HAD NOT BEFORE AND</p> <p>HAS NEVER SINCE DARKENED THE ANNALS OF THE 19 CENTURY. EVERYTHING CONNECTED WITH IT SHOWS HOW</p>	<p>WERE FORCED TO TELL WHAT AND HOW IT WAS DONE THERE THAT DAY. FOR 18 YEARS SOME PARTIES CONNECTED WITH THIS MASSACRE HAVE RIOTED IN ILLBEGOTTEN</p> <p>WEALTH THAT THEY THROUGH THEIR CRIME ACQUIRED. ^[2] THE SECRET HAS BEEN WELL KEPT; BUT AS I SAID BEFORE IT COULSD NOT BE KEPT ANY LONGER. IT WAS A CRIME TOO FEARFUL. SUCH A CRIME AS I STATED TO YOU</p> <p>BEFORE HAD NOT BEEN COMMIT ED BEFORE, AND HAS NEVER SINVCE DARKENED THE ANNALS OF THE 19TH CENTURY. EVERYTHING CONNECTED WITH IT SHOWS HOW</p>	<p>WERE FORCED TO TELL WHAT AND HOW WAS DONE THERE THAT DAY FOR 18 YEARS SOME PARTIES CONNECTED WITH THIS MASSACRE HAVE RIOTED IN THE ILL GOTTEN GAIN THAT THEY THERE ACQUIRED THE SECRET HAS BEEN WELL KEPT BUT AS I SAID BEFORE IT COULD BE KEPT NO LONGER IT WAS A CRIME TOO FEARFUL SUCH A CRIME AS I STATED TO YOU IN THE OPENING HAD NOT BEFORE AND HAS NOT</p> <p>SINCE DARKENED THE ANNALS OF THE 19 CENTURY ^{[[14]]} EVERYTHING CONNECTED WITH IT SHOWS HOW</p>
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	<p>CAREFULLY ~ HOW WELL IT WAS PLANNED WE SEE THESE EMIGRANTS AS THEY PASSED THROUGH ≤THE≥ VARIOUS TOWNS OF UTAH, AND IF</p> <p>THERE WAS A PLAN TO MURDER THEM, WHY? WERE THEY NOT MURDERED BEFORE THEY REACHED MOUNTAIN MEADOWS WAS IT BECAUSE IT COULD NOT BE DONE; WAS IT BECAUSE THERE WERE NOT FORCES {ENOUGH}ⁱ IN THEIR {IN ANY OF OTHER}ⁱ TOWNS TO DO IT. ≤?≥ THIS WAS NOT THE REASON. ^{[[21]]} IT WAS A CRIME SO TERRIBLE IN ITS NATURE, THAT THOSE WHO WERE ENGAGED IN IT,</p>	<p>CAREFULLY — HOW WELL IT WAS PLANNED. WE SEE THESE EMIGRANTS AS THEY PASSED THROUGH THE VARIOUS SETTLEMENTS AND TOWNS OF UTAH; AND ALSO SEE THAT THERE WAS A PLAN TO MURDER THEM. WHY WERE THEY NOT MURDERED BEFORE THEY REACHED THE MOUNTAIN MEADOWS? WAS IT BECAUSE IT COULD NOT BE DONE? WAS IT BECAUSE THERE THEY WERE NOT SUFFICIENT FORCES IN THESE TOWNS TO DO IT? THIS WAS NOT THE REASON. IT WAS A CRIME SO TERRIBLE IN ITS NATURE THAT THOSE WHO WERE ENGAGED IN IT</p>	<p>CAREFULLY AND HOW WELL IT WAS PLANNED WE SEE THESE EMIGRANTS AS THEY PASSED THROUGH THE VARIOUS TOWNS OF UTAH, AND IF</p> <p>THERE WAS A PLAN TO MURDER THEM WHY WERE THEY NOT MURDERED BEFORE THEY REACHED THE MOUNTAIN MEADOWS WAS IT BECAUSE IT COULD NOT BE DONE WAS IT BECAUSE THERE WERE NOT FORCES ENOUGH IN ANY OF THE OTHER TOWNS TO DO IT THIS WAS NOT THE REASON IT WAS A CRIME SO TERRIBLE IN ITS NATURE THAT THOSE WHO WERE ENGAGED IN IT</p>
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	<p>SHRANK FROM THE LIGHT OF DAY; SHRANK FROM HAVING IT KNOWN TO THE CIVILIZED WORLD THERE WAS CUNNING & PLANNING IN COMMITTING THE DEED WHERE IF ≠{WAS}≠ DONE? AWAY DOWN IN THE SOUTH WEST CORNER OF UTAH; IN THE MOUNTAIN MEADOWS; IN THE DEFILES OF THE MOUNTAINS AWAY FROM CIVILIZATION; HUNDREDS OF MILES FROM THE SETTLEMENTS; EXCEPT FEW SCATTERED ≠SETTLEMENTS ≠ FROM WHENCE THE TROOPS WERE DRAWN. IT WAS THOUGHT THAT WHEN AT LAST IT SHOULD BE KNOWN IF EVER IT SHOULD BE</p>	<p>—SHRINKING FROM THE L IGHT OF DSA Y —SHRANK FROM HAVING IT KNOWN TO THE CIVILIZED WORLD. THERE WAS CUNNING AND PLANNING IN COMMITTING THE DEED. WHERE WAS IT DONE? AWAY DOWN IN THE SOUTH WEST CORNER OF UTAH, IN THE MOUNTAIN MEADOWS , IN THE DEFILES OF THE MOUNTAINS AWAY FROM CIVILIZATION, HUNDREDS OF MILES FROM THE SETTLEMENTS , EXCEPT A FEW SCATTERED SETTLEMENTS FROM WHENCE THE TROOPS WERE DRAWN. IT WAS THOUGHT THAT WHEN AT LAST IT SHOULD BE KNOWN—IF EVER IT SHOULD BE</p>	<p>SHRANK FROM HAVING IT KNOWN TO THE CIVILIZED WORLD AND THERE WAS CUNNING PLANNING IN COMMITTING IT WHERE WAS IT DONE AWAY DOWN IN THE SOUTH WEST CORNER OF UTAH IN THE DEFILES OF THE MOUNTAINS HUNDREDS OF MILES FROM SETTLEMENTS EXCEPT A FEW SCATTERED ONES EXCEPT FROM WHENCE THE TROOPS WERE DRAWN IT [space] WAS THOUGHT THAT THERE</p>
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	<p>KNOWN ~ THERE WAS ≤WOULD BE NO≥ DIFFICULTY IN SADDLING IT UPON INDIANS SAVAGES WHO WERE KNOWN TO DWELL IN THAT VICINITY. [space] THE COMBINATION WAS AT LAST MADE. ≤THE≥ EMIGRANTS HAD REACHED {THE}ⁱ PLACE IN WHICH THEY WERE TO ENCAMP. TO ONE OR TWO MEN WAS LEFT THE TASK[?] TO GATHER IN THE INDIAN ALLIES WHO WERE TO ASSIST IN THE THIS FEARFUL TRAGEDY. THEY WERE GATHERED FROM FAR AND FROM NEAR ALL THE TOWNS OF SOUTHERN UTAH WERE VISITED BY THE EMISSARIES OF THOSE WHO HAD PLANNED THE FEARFUL DEED AND THE</p>	<p>KNOWN—THERE WOULD BE NO DIFFICULTY IN SADDLING IT UPON THE INDIAN SAVAGES WHO WERE KNOWN TO DWELL IN THAT VICINITY. THE COMBINATION WAS AT LAST AMADE. THE EMIGRANTS HAD REACHED THE PP-LACE IN WHICH THEY WERE TO ENCAMP. TO ONE OR TWO MEN W AS LEFT THE TASK TO GATHER IN THE INIDAN ALLIES, WHO WERE TO ASSIST IN THIS FEARFUL TRAGEDY. THEY WERE GATHERED FROM FAR AND FROM NEAR₇. ALL THE TOWNS FROM SHOUTHERN UTAH WERE VISITED BY THE EMISASARIES OF THOSE WHO HAD PLANNED THE FEARFUL DEED, AND THE</p>	<p>WAS NO DIFFICULTY IN SADDLING IT UPON THE INDIAN SAVAGES WHO WERE KNOWN TO DWELL IN THAT VICINITY [space] THE COMBINATION WAS AT LAST MADE THE EMIGRANTS HAD REACHED THE PLACE IN WHICH THEY WERE TO ENCAMP [space] TO ONE OR TWO MEN WAS LEFT THE TASK TO GATHER IN THE INDIAN ALLIES WHO WERE TO ASSIST IN THIS FEARFUL TRAGEDY THEY WERE GATHERED FROM FAR AND FROM NEAR ALL THE TOWNS OF SOUTHERN UTAH WERE VISITED BY THE EMISSARIES OF THOSE WHO PLANNED THE FEARFUL DEED AND</p>
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	<p>ALLIES OF THE INDIANS WERE DRAWN THERE TO HELP TO COMMIT THIS GREAT CRIME. IT APPEARS THAT A NUMBER OF DAYS PASSED BY AFTER THESE EMIGRANTS WERE SURROUNDED BY WHITES AND INDIANS AND HUNGER AND THIRST WAS DOING ITS TERRIBLE WORK. THERE IS NO QUESTION BUT THE <{BUT AT THE}ⁱ FIRST IT WAS INTENDED THAT IT SHOULD BE KNOWN ABROAD {THAT}ⁱ NONE BUT INDIANS WERE THERE, BUT IT WAS FOUND THAT THE MEN WERE ENTRENCHED TOO STRONGLY</p>	<p>ALLIES OF THE INDIANS WERE DRAWN TOGETHER TO HELP TO COMMIT THIS GREAT CRIME. IT APPEARXS THAT A NUMBER OF DAYS PASSED BY, AFTER THESE EMIGRANTS WERE SURROUNDED BY THE WHITES AND INDIANS, AND HUNGER AND THIRST WAS DOING AND TELLING ITS TERRIBLE WORK UPON THEM. THERE IS NO QUESTION BUT AT THE FIRST IT WAS INTENDED THAT IT SHOULD NOT BE KNOWN ABROAD</p> <p>^[3] BUT IT WAS SOON FOUND AFTER THE MEN WERE ENTRENCHED THAT THEY WERE</p>	<p>ALLIES OF INDIANS WERE DRAWN THERE TO HELP ENACT THIS GREAT CRIME IT APPEARS THAT A NUMBER OF DAYS PASSED BY AFTER THESE EMIGRANTS WERE SURROUNDED BY WHITES AND INDIANS AND HUNGER AND THIRST WAS DOING ITS TERRIBLE WORK THERE IS NO QUESTION BUT IT WAS FIRST INTENDED THAT IT SHOULD BE KNOWN ABROAD THAT NONE BUT INDIANS WERE THERE BUT IT WAS FOUND THAT THE MEN WERE ENTRENCHED TOO STRONGLY</p>
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	<p>IT WAS FOUND <THAT> THE MEN THAT WERE THERE IN THAT CORRAL WERE TOO BRAVE THAT THEY WERE READY NOT ONLY TO DEFEND THEMSELVES BUT TO DEFEND LIVES OF THOSE WHO WERE DEARER THAN LIFE ITSELF AND {THAT}ⁱ SOMETHING BESIDES INDIAN WARFARE WAS NECESSARY TO DISLODGE THEM; HENCE WHEN THE RUNNER IS SENT TO CEDAR CITY TO GATHER IN REINFORCEMEN TS OF THE MEN WHO WERE LEFT LIVED OUT THERE BEFORE WERE NOW ORDERED TO REPORT WITHIN AN HOUR ARMED AND</p>	<p>ALMOSYT IMPREGNABLE. IT WAS FOUND THAT THE MEN THAT WERE THERE IN THAT CORRAL WERE TOO BRAVE. THAT THEY WERE THERE READY , NOT ONLY TO DEFEND THEMSELVES, BUT TO DEFEND THE LIVES OF THOSE WHO ARE DEARER THAN LIFE ITSELF; AND SOMETHING BESIDES INDIAN WAREFARE WAS NECESSARY TO DISLODGE THEM; HENCE, WHEN THE RUNNER WAS SENT TO CEDAR CITY TO GATHER IN REINFORCEMEN TS AND THE MEN WHO LIVED OUT THERE WERE NOW ORDERED TO REPORT WITHIN AN HOUR, ARMED AND</p>	<p>IT WAS FOUND THAT THE MEN THERE IN THAT CORRAL WERE TOO BRAVE THAT THEY WERE THERE READY NOT ONLY TO DEFEND THEMSELVES BUT TO DEFEND THE LIVES OF THOSE WHO WERE DEARER TO THEM THAN LIFE ITSELF AND THEN⁴²¹ THAT SOMETHING BESIDES INDIAN WARFARE WAS NECESSARY TO DISLODGE THEM; HENCE WHEN ONE RUNNER IS SENT TO CEDAR CITY TO GATHER IN REINFORCEMEN TS THE MEN WHO WERE LEFT[?] OUT BEFORE WERE ORDERED TO REPORT WITHIN AN HOUR ARMED AND</p>
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421. Word may be crossed out.

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	<p>EQUIPPED FOR SERVICE. ONE MAN GOES TO HARMONY AND HOLDS A MEETING THERE AND TELLS THE FEARFUL TALE HE TELLS WHAT HAS BEEN DONE HE SAYS THAT THE EMIGRANTS HAVING PROVED TOO MUCH FOR THE INDIANS AND THAT REINFORCEMENTS MUST BE SENT IMMEDIATELY. WHO IS THAT MAN? WHO WAS THE MAN THAT HELD THIS MEETING AND TOLD THESE THINGS THAT THE MORNING AFTER THE TRAGEDY WAS OVER AND THE EMIGRANTS WERE SLEEPING THAT SLEEP WHICH KNOWS NO WAKING HE HELD ANOTHER MEETING AT</p>	<p>EQUIPPED FOR SERVICE,— ONE MAN GOES TO HARMONY AND HOLDS A MEETING THERE, AND TELLS THE FEARFUL TALE —HE TELLS WHAT HAS BEEN DONE. HE SAYS THAT THE EMIGRANTS HAVING PROVED TOO MUCH FOR THE INDIANS, THAT REINFORCEMENTS MUST BE SENT IMMEDIATELY. WHO IS THAT MAN? WHO WAS THE MAN THAT HELD THIS MEETING, AND TOLD THESE THINGS THE MORNING AFTER THE TRAGEDY WAS OVER AND THE EMIGRANTS WERE SLEEPING THAT SLEEP WHICH KNOWS NO WAKING. HE HELD ANOTHER MEETING AT</p>	<p>EQUIPPED FOR SERVICE ONE MAN GOES TO HARMONY ^{[[15]]} AND HOLDS A MEETING THERE AND TELLS THE FEARFUL TALE HE TELLS WHAT HAS BEEN DONE ≤HE≥ SAYS THAT THE EMIGRANTS HAVE PROVED TOO MUCH FOR THE INDIANS THAT REINFORCEMENTS MUST BE SENT IMMEDIATELY WHO IS THAT MAN WHO WAS THE MAN THAT HELD THIS MEETING AND TOLD THESE THINGS WHO/HE[?] IS THE MAN AFTER THE TRAGEDY WAS OVER AND ALL THE EMIGRANTS WERE SLEEPING THAT SLEEP WHICH KNOWS NO WAKING HE HELD ANOTHER MEETING AT</p>
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	<p>THE SAME PLACE AND THANKED GOD HE HAD BEEN BLESSED. THAT MAN WAS JOHN D. LEE THE PRISONER AT THE BAR ^{[[22]]} IT IS NOT NECESSARY FOR ME GO THROUGH ALL THIS EVIDENCE, THERE IS SO MUCH OF IT; IT IS ACCUMULATED, FROM SO MANY SOURCES, <AND> IT HAS MADE SUCH AN IMPRESSION ON YOUR MINDS YOU CAN'T FAIL TO REMEMBER IT YOU CAN'T FAIL TO RECALL HOW ONE WITNESS AFTER ANOTHER PILED UP THE FEARFUL TESTIMONY MOUNTAIN HIGH BURYING THIS DEFENDANT UNDER IT. YOU RECALL AFTER THE FORCES OF</p>	<p>THE SAME PLACE; AND THANKED GOD HE HAD BEEN BLESSED. THAT MAN WAS JOHN D. LEE THE PRISONER AT THE BAR. IT IS UNNECESSARY FOR ME TO GO OVER ALL THIS EVIDENCE, AS THERE IS SO MUCH OF IT. IT HAS BEEN ACCUMULATED FROM SO MANY SOURCES, AND IT HAS MADE SUCH AN IMPRESSION ON YOUR MIND THAT YOU CAN NOT FAIL TO REMEMBER IT, YOU CAN NOT FAIL TO RECOLLECT HOW ONE WITNESS AFTER ANOTHER PILED UP THE FEARFUL TESTIMONY— MOUNTAINS HIGH AND BURYING THIS DEFENDANT UNDER IT .. YOU RECOLLECT AFTER THE FORCE OF</p>	<p>THE SAME PLACE THANKED GOD HE HAD BEEN BLESSED THAT MAN WAS JOHN D. LEE THE PRISONER AT THE BAR. IT IS NOT NECESSARY FOR ME TO GO OVER ALL THIS EVIDENCE THERE IS SO MUCH OF IT IT IS ACCUMULATED FROM SO MANY SOURCES IT HAS MADE SUCH AN IMPRESSION ON YOUR MINDS THAT YOU CAN NOT FAIL TO REMEMBER IT YOU CAN NOT FAIL TO RECOLLECT HOW ONE WITNESS AFTER ANOTHER PILED UP THE FEARFUL TESTIMONY MOUNTAIN HIGH BURYING THIS DEFENDANT UNDER IT YOU RECOLLECT AFTER THE FORCE</p>
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	<p>THOSE MEN THIS REINFORCEMEN T HAD GOT THERE; YOU RECALL THAT COUNCIL ON THE FIELD YOU RECALL WHO PARTICIPATED IN IT, HIGBEE AND KSMITH AND JOHN D. LEE AND OTHERS, AND WHAT WAS PROPOSED WAS IT PROPOSED TO GO OUT MANLY ≤OR OPENLY≥ AND ATTACK THESE EMIGRANTS AND RISK THEIR LIVES IN FIGHTING THEM IF THEY WERE TO BE MURDERED NOT AT ALL. BUT IT WAS PROPOSITION TO GO IN GUISE OF FRIENDSHIP TO TAKE THE WHITE MAN FLAG WHICH MEANS PROTECTION EVERYWHERE</p>	<p>THESE MEN— THIS REINFORCEMEN T HAD GORT THERE—YOU RECOLLECT THAT COUÑCEL ON THE FIELD. YOU RECOLLECT WHO PARTICIAPATED IN IT: HIGBEE, AND KLINGENSMITH AND JOHN D. LEE AND OTHERS, AND WHAT WAS PROPOSED. WAS IT PROPOSED TO GO OUT MANLY AND ATTA CK THESE EMIGRANTS AND WRISK THEIR LIVES IN FIGHTING THEM , IF THEY WERE TO BE M¥URDERED? NOT AL ALL . BUT IT WAS PROPOSED TO GO IN THE GUISE OF FRIENDSHIP, TO TAKE THE WHITE MANS FLAG, WHICH MEANS PROTECTION EVERY WHERE</p>	<p>THOSE SECOND [space] THIS REINFORCEMEN T HAD GOT THERE YOU RECOLLECT THAT COUNCIL ON THE FIELD YOU RECOLLECT WHO[?] PARTICIPATED IN IT HIGBEE KLINGEN SMITH JOHN D. LEE AND OTHERS AND WHAT WAS PROPOSED WAS IT PROPOSED TO GO OUT MANLY AND ATTACK THESE EMIGRANTS AND RISK THEIR LIVES IN FIGHTING THEM IF THEY WERE TO BE MURDERED NOT AL ALL, BUT IT WAS PROPOSED TO GO IN THE GUISE OF FRIENDSHIP TO TAKE A WHITE FLAG WHICH MEANS PROTECTION EVERYWHERE</p>
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	<p>IN CIVILIZATION AS WELL AS SAVAGE NATIONS TO TAKE WHITE MAN'S FLAG AND DRAW THESE EMIGRANTS FROM THEIR ENTRENCHMENTS TO INDUCE THEM GIVE UP THEIR ARMS TO INDUCE THEM TO COME OUT UNDER A PROMISE OF PROTECTION AND THEN SHOOT THEM DOWN IN COLD BLOOD. MALICE: DOES ANY ONE ASK IF THERE WAS MALICE IN THIS TRANSACTION WHY THERE WAS MALICE SHOWN AGAINST THESE EMIGRANTS FROM THE TIME THEY LEFT SALT LAKE CITY UNTIL THEY WERE MURDERED AT MOUNTAIN MEADOWS.</p>	<p>IN CIVILIZATION AS WELL AS SAVAGE NATIONS; TO TAKE THE WHITE MANS FLAG AND DRAW THESE EMIGRANTS FROM THEIR ENTRENCHMENTS-^[4] TO INDUCE THEM TO GIVE UP THEIR ARMS, TO INDUCE THEM TO COME OUT UN DER THE PROMISE OF PROTECTION , AND THEN THEM SHOOT THEM DOWN IN CLOLD BLOOD. MALICE— DOES ANYONE ASK IF THERE WAS MALICE IN THIS TRANSZACTION ? WHY THERE WAS MALICE SHOWN AGAINST THESE EMIGRANTS FROM THE TI ME THEY LEFT SALT LAK CITY TILL THE TIME THAT MURDER WAS COMMITTED AT SALT LAKE MOUNTAIN MEADOWS.</p>	<p>IN CIVILIZED AS WELL AS SAVAGE NATIONS [<i>space</i>]</p> <p>≤DRAW≥ THOSE EMIGRANTS FROM THEIR ENTRENCHINGS TO GIVE UP ARMS</p> <p>PROMISE OF PROTECTION AND THEN TO SHOOT THEM DOWN IN COLD BLOOD [<i>space</i>] MALICE, DOES ANY ONE ASK IF THERE WAS MALICE IN THIS TRANSACTION WHY THERE WAS MALICE SHOWN AGAINST THESE EMIGRANTS FROM THE TIME THEY LEFT SALT LAKE CITY TILL THEY WERE MURDERED AT MOUNTAIN MEADOWS</p>
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BT

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	<p>[space] WHEREVER THEY TRIED TO PURCHASE ANYTHING THEY WERE REFUSED IN ALMOST EVERY INSTANCE, AND THERE IS ONLY TWO INSTANCES RELATED 3</p> <p>≡WHAT WAS THE≡ INSTANCES WHERE THEY BOUGHT ANY THING; AND ONE WAS <i>THERE</i>[], WHERE THEY BOUGHT LITTLE CORN OF SOME INDIANS TO CORN CREEK <ANOTHER> WHERE THEY BOUGHT ≡A> CHEESE <i>TO</i>[], BEAVER AND THE MAN THAT SOLD IT TO THEM WAS TURNED OUT OF CHURCH IN A WEEK FOR DOING, {D}ⁱ</p> <p>WHERE THEY BOUGHT FLOUR {3RD</p>	<p>WHEREVER THEY TRIED TO PURCHASE ANFYTHING THEY WERE REFUSED INALLMO ALMOST EVERY INSTANCE. A FEW , ONE OR TWO INCIDENTS WERE RELATED. WHAT WAS THE INSCIDENTS WHERE THEY BOUGHT ANYTHING? ONCE WAS</p> <p>WHERE THEY BOUGHT A LITTLE CORN OF SOME INDIANS AT CORN CREEK; AND WHERE THEY BOUGHT A CHEESE AT BEAVER, AND THE MAN THAT SOLD IT TO THEM WAS DRIVEN OUT OF THE CHURCH</p> <p>FOR DOING IT, AND ONE WHERE THEY BOUGHT SOME FLOUR</p>	<p>WHEREVER THEY TRIED TO PURCHASE ANYTHING THEY WERE REFUSED I THINK THERE WAS BUT</p> <p>ONLY 3 INSTANCES RELATED</p> <p>WHERE THEY BOUGHT ANYTHING ONE WAS</p> <p>A LITTLE CORN OF INDIANS TO CORN, ANOTHER</p> <p>CHEESE TO BEAVER AND THE MAN THAT SOLD IT TO ‘EM WAS TURNED <i>OUT</i>[], OF THE CHURCH WITHIN A WEEK FOR DOING IT [[16]] 3 INSTANCE WAS BOUGHT</p>
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RT

RS

BT

PS

	<p>INSTANCE¹ DOWN HERE AT CEDAR CITY <WHERE THEY PAID HARD MONEY> KNOWING IN {A}¹ FEW DAYS IT WOULD GO BACK AGAIN WHERE IT CAME {FROM}¹. LOOK AT THE TESTIMONY OF PHIL KSMITH AND JOEL WHITE AS TO THE PRISONER; WHEN THEY MET HIM THAT DAY AND TOLD HIM THAT THEY WERE GOING FROM CEDAR OVER TO PINTO CREEK TO STOP THE MASSACRE TO ALLOW THE EMIGRANTS TO PASSING IN PEACE, AND WHAT WAS HIS ANSWER I HAVE SOMETHING TO SAY ABOUT THAT, AND <i>IT</i>[?]</p>	<p>DOWN HERE AT CEDAR , WHERE THEY PAID HARD MONEY, KNOWING AND IN VIEW THEN THAT IT WOULD COME BACK AGAIN FROM WHERE THEY CAMPED. LOOK AT THE TESTIMONY OF PHILIP KLINGENSMITH AND JOEL WHITE AS TO THE PRISONER WHEN THEY MET HIM THAT DAY AND TOLD HIM THAT THEY WERE GOING FROM CEDAR OVER TO PINTO CREEK TO STOP THE MASSACRE —THE TO ALLOW THE EMIGRANTS TO PASS IN PEACE AND WHAT WAS HIS ANSWER:?" "I HAVE SOMETHING TO SAY ABOUT THAT",⁴²² OR AS</p>	<p>DOWN HERE AT CEDAR AND PAID THEIR MONEY KNOWING AND IN A FEW DAYS IT WOULD COME BACK WHERE IT CAME FROM LOOK AT THE TESTIMONY OF PHILIP KLINGEN SMITH AND JOEL WHITE AS TO THE PRISONER WHEN THEY MET HIM THAT DAY AND TOLD HIM THEY WERE GOING FROM CEDAR OVER TO PINTO CREEK TO STOP THE MASSACRE, TO ALLOW THE EMIGRANTS TO PASS IN PEACE [<i>space</i>] I HAVE SOMETHING TO SAY ABOUT THAT⁴²³ <i>AND</i>[?]</p>
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422. This point marks a change of typewriters from one with only uppercase letters to a typewriter with both uppercase and lowercase letters.

423. Rogerson's hand symbol.

RT

RS

BT

PS

	<p>WAS [<i>space</i>]</p> <p>HE HAD GO <i>OVER</i>[?] —[?] TO SEE {ABOUT THAT}ⁱ, FOR {THE}ⁱ PROTECTION OF THE EMIGRANTS, FOR HIS OWN SAFETY, AND FOR THE GOOD NAME OF THIS TERRITORY. THESE MEN DO NOT STAND ALONE IN THEIR TESTIMONY. [<i>space</i>] ^{[[23]]} LOOK AT WHAT THEY TESTIFY. AFTER THEY GOT THERE AT THE MEADOWS SEE HOW THEY ARE SUSTAINED BY ALMOST EVERY OTHER WITNESS. WILLIAM YOUNG, SAMUEL POLLOCK, 6 OR 8 OTHERS ALL TELLING THE MAIN FACTS OF THE CASE AND</p>	<p>THE DEFENDANT WOULD KNOW</p> <p>IT WAS, HE HAD TO GO GOVER HERE TO SEE ABOUT THAT, FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE EMIGRANTS, FOR HIS OWN NAME AND FOER THE GOOD NAME OF THIS TERRITORY. THESE TWO MEN DON'T STAND ALONE IN THEIR TESTIMONY. LOOK AT WHAT THEY TESTIFIED. AFTER THEY GOT THERE AT THE MEADOWS —AND SEE HOW THEY ARE SUSTAINED BY ALMOST EVERY OTHER WITNESS . WILLIAM YOUNG, SAMUEL POLLOCK, AND SIX OR EITGHT OTHERS, ALL TELLINGG THE MAIN FACTS, AND</p>	<p><i>NOT/YET</i>[?]</p> <p>HE HAD TO GO TO —[?] TO SEE ABOUT THAT [<i>space</i>]</p> <p>FOR HIS OWN SAFETY SAFETY OF THE EMIGRANTS AND NAME OF THE TERRITORY [<i>space</i>] THESE MEN DON'T STAND ALONE IN THEIR TESTIMONY LOOK AT WHAT THEY TESTIFIED AFTER THEY GOT THERE AT THE MEADOWS AND SEE HOW THEY ARE SUSTAINED BY ALMOST EVERY OTHER WITNESS WILLIAM YOUNG, SAMUEL POLLOCK, AND SIX OR EIGHT OTHERS ALL TELLING THE MAIN FACTS IN THE CASE ALL</p>
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RT

RS

BT

PS

	<p>SHOWING WHAT AN ACTIVE PART THIS PRISONER TOOK IN THAT TERRIBLE TRANSACTION. NOW WHAT DO WE HEAR; {WHAT DO THE}ⁱ THAT DEFENSE CLAIM {HERE}ⁱ THEY COME IN HERE SAY {THAT}ⁱ THIS MAN IS [space] AFTER ALL OF {THE}ⁱ PROOF IS ACCUMULATED AND SHOWS HE WAS</p> <p>ONE OF THE MOST, ACTIVE ONE OF THE MOST VIOLENT, ONE OF MOST RELENTLESS {MEN}ⁱ ON THAT FIELD OF SLAUGHTER THEY COME HERE AND TELL YOU HE CRIED; CRIED GENTLEMEN <THERE>; HE NEVER SHED TEARS ENOUGH IN HIS LIFE TO</p>	<p>GOES ON SHOWING THE ACTIVE PART THIS PRISONER TOOK IN THAT TERRIBLE TRANSACTION. AND NOW , WHAT DO WE HEAR? WHAT DO THE DEFENSE CLAIM HERE? A- THEY COME IN HERE AND SAY THAT THIS MAN, AFTER ALL THE PROOF THAT HAS BEEN ACCUMULAT ED, AND SHOWS THAT HE WAS THE ONLY ACTIVE ONE MOST ACTIVE , THE ONE MOST VIOLENT, THE ONE MOST RELENTLESS MAN ON THAT FIELD OF SLAUGHTER-, THEY COME IN HERE AND TELL YOU THAT HE CRIED-, CRIED, GENTLEMEN, CRIED THERE. ^[5] HE NEVER SHED TEARS ENOUGH IN HIS LIFE TO</p>	<p>SHOWING WHAT AN ACTIVE PART THIS PRISONER TOOK IN THAT TERRIBLE TRANSACTION AND NOW WHAT DO WE HEAR WHAT DO THE DEFENSE CLAIM HERE THEY COME IN HERE AND SAY THAT THESE MEN AFTER ALL THE PROOF IS ACCUMULATED</p> <p>SHOWED THAT HE WAS THE ONE OF THE MOST ACTIVE ONE OF THE MOST RELENTLESS MAN ON THAT FIELD OF SLAUGHTER THEY COME HERE AND TELL YOU THAT HE CRIED [space] CRIED GENTLEMEN; HE NEVER SHED TEARS ENOUGH IN HIS LIFE TO</p>
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RT

RS

BT

PS

	<p>WASH OUT ONE OF THE WICKED THOUGHTS ≤THAT≥ HE HAD ON THAT DAY. AND NOW THEN THEY ARE DRAWN OUT UNDER THIS FLAG OF TRUCE, {WHICH}ⁱ PROMISES PROTECTION TO ALL, AND FIRST IS {FOUND}ⁱ THE WAGONS WITH THE WOUNDED MEN, WITH THE LITTLE CHILDREN AND THEN THE WOMEN AND LARGER CHILDREN, AND THEN <THE> MEN OF THE COMPANY, ALL DISARMED, ALL WALKING UNDER THAT FLAG OF TRUCE WHICH HAS PROMISED TO PROTECT THEM FROM ALL HARM. THEY GET OUT A FEW STEPS, A FEW STEPS FROM THEIR CORRAL, AND THE WORD IS GIVEN, AND</p>	<p>WASH ONE OF THE WICK3ED THOUGHTS THAT HE HASD ON THAT DAY; AND NOW, THEY ARE DRAWN OUT UNDER THIS FLAG OF TRUCE, WHICH PROMISES PROTECTION TO ALL, AND FIRST IS FOUND A WAGON WITH THE WOUNDED MEN, WITH THE LITTLE CHILDREN, AND THEN THE WOMEN AND LARGER CHILDREN, AND THEN THE MEN OF THE COMPANY, ALL DISARMED, ALL WALKING UNDER THAT FLAG OF TRUCE, WHICH HAS PROMISED TO PROTECT THEM FROM ALL HARM. THEY GET OUT A FEW SET EPS FROM THEIR CORRAL, AND THE WORD IS GIVESN. AND</p>	<p>WASH OUT ONE OF THE WICKED THOUGHTS THAT HE HAD ON THAT DAY [space] AND NOW THEN THEY ARE DRAWN OUT UNDER THIS FLAG OF TRUCE, WHICH PROMISES PROTECTION TO ALL [space] AND FIRST FIND A WAGON WITH THE WOUNDED MEN WITH THE LITTLE CHILDREN AND THEN THE WOMEN AND LARGER CHILDREN AND THEN THE MEN OF THE COMPANY ALL DISARMED ALL WALKING UNDER THAT FLAG OF TRUCE WHICH HAS PROMISED TO PROTECT THEM FROM ALL HARM THEY GET OUT A FEW STEPS FROM THEIR CORRAL AND THE ORDER IS GIVEN, AND</p>
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RT

RS

BT

PS

	<p>THESE MEN WHOM {=}ⁱ THESE MAN</p> <p>CALLED FROM THE FIELDS THE VILLAGES THE TOWNS OF SOUTHWESTERN UTAH, THEY RAISE THEIR GUNS AND SHOOT THE MEN DOWN THERE IN COLD BLOOD THE INDIANS HAVE NOT BEEN SEEN FOR HOURS, THEY HAVE NOT BEEN HEARD FROM A NUMBER OF WITNESSES TELL US THEY DID NOT KNOW WHERE INDIANS WERE, BUT WHEN THE MEN FELL THEN \LeftarrowTHE\Rightarrow SAVAGES FROM BEHIND HILLS AND SAGE BRUSHES AND BUSHES, APPEAR TO FINISH THE WORK THAT IS BEGUN BY THEIR INHUMAN</p>	<p>THESE MEN, WHOM; THESE MEN WHO HAVE BEEN CALLED FROM THE FIELDS AND VILLAGES AND TOWNS OF SOUTHERN UTAH, THEY RAISED THEIR GUNS AND SHOOT THE MEN DOWN THERE IN COLD BLOOD. THE INDIANS HAVE NOT BEEN SEEN FOR HOURS; THEY HAVE NOT BEEN HEARD FROM. A NUMBER OF WITNESSES TELL US THEY DIDN'T KNOW WHERE THE INDIANS WERE, BUT WHEN THE MEN FELL, THEN THE SAVAGES FROM THE HILLS, AND THE SAGE BRUSHES AND BUSHES APPEAR TO FINISH THE WORK. THEN COMES THE BUTCHERY BY THEIR</p>	<p>THESE MEN WHOM THIS MAN HAS HAS CALLED FROM THE FIELDS AND VILLAGES AND TOWNS OF SOUTHWESTERN UTAH THEY RAISE THEIR GUNS AND SHOOT THE MEN DOWN THERE IN COLD BLOOD THE INDIANS HAVE NOT BEEN SEEN FOR HOURS THEY HAVE NOT BEEN HEARD FROM A NUMBER OF WITNESSES TELL US THAT THEY DIDN'T KNOW WHERE THE INDIANS WERE, BUT WHEN THE WOMEN FELL THEN THE ^{[[17]]} SAVAGES FROM BEHIND HILL SAGE[?] BRUSHES AND BUSHES [<i>space</i>] AND APPEAR TO FINISH WORK OF INHUMAN</p>
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RT

RS

BT

PS

	<p>ALLIES [<i>space</i>] THEN COMES THE SLAUGHTER OF THE WOMEN AND THE CHILDREN. [<i>space</i>]. AND AFTER THE SLAUGHTER WHAT. WE ARE TOLD BY SAM POLLOCK {THAT}¹ HE WENT THE NEXT DAY AND BURIED THE DEAD WE ARE TOLD BY ROBERT KEYES {THAT}¹ 2 WEEKS AFTERWARDS, HE PASSED OVER THAT FIELD OF SLAUGHTER AND THAT HE SAW INNUMERABLE ALMOST OR AT LEAST LARGE NUMBER OF BODIES PILED UP, THROWN ACROSS EACH OTHER. NOW I PRESUME THAT THEY BOTH</p>	<p>ENEMIES AND ALLIES, THEN COMES THE SLAUGHTER OF THE WOMEN AND CHILDREN. AND AFTER THE SLAUGHTER, WHAT? WE ARE TOLD BY SAM POLLOCK THAT HE WENT THE NEXT DAY TO BURY THE DEAD. WE ARE TOLD BY ROBERT KEYS THAT TWO WEEKS AFTERWARDS, THE PASSED THROUGH THAT FIELD OF SLAUGHTER AND THAT HE SAW INUMERABLE, ALMOST, OR AT LEA ST A LARGE NUMBER OF BODIES PILED UP, THROWN ACREOSOS EACH OTHER. NOW, I PRESUME THEY BOTH</p>	<p>ALLIES THEN COMES SLAUGHTER OF THE WOMEN AND CHILDREN. AND AFTER THE SLAUGHTER WHAT [<i>space</i>] WE ARE TOLD BY MR. POLLOCK THAT HE WENT THE NEXT DAY AND BURIED THE DEAD WE ARE TOLD BY ROBERT KEYES THAT TWO WEEKS AFTERWARDS HE PASSED OVER THAT FIELD OF SLAUGHTER AND THAT HE SAW INNUMERABLE ALMOST AT LEAST A VERY LARGE⁴²⁴ NUMBER OF BODIES PILED UP, THROWN ACROSS EACH OTHER [<i>space</i>] NOW I PRESUME THAT THEY BOTH</p>
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424. "VERY LARGE" written over illegible shorthand, apparently at a later time.

RT

RS

BT

PS

	<p>TOLD THE TRUTH. SAM POLLOCK SAYS {=}¹ YOU WILL RECOLLECT IN HIS TESTIMONY THAT THE GROUND THERE VERY HARD, AND DID NOT DIG {THE}¹ GRAVES BUT <THEY> FOUND PLACES WHERE STORMS/STREAM S[?] HAD WASHED OUT HOLES AND THEY PUT THEM THERE {=}¹ PUT IN ALL THEY COULD PUT HOLES WASHED OUT BY STORM/STREAM[?]] [space] THREW THEM IN CROSS WAYS AND EVERY WAY</p> <p>PROBABLY WITHIN TWO {2}¹ WEEKS [[24]] THERE HAD COME RAIN {AND THE}¹ DIRT THEY HAD THROWN OVER</p>	<p>TOLD THE TRUTH. MR. POLLOCK SAYS —AND YOU WILL RECOLLECT IN HIS TESTIMONY THAT THE GROUND WAS VERY HARD, AND THEY DIDN'T DIG THE GRAVES, BUT THEY FOUND PLACES WHERE THE STORMS HAD WASHED OUT HOLES AND THEY PUT THEM THERE—PUT THEM IN ALL THEY COULD, IN ALL THE HOLES WASHED OUT BY THE STORM—</p> <p>THREW THEM IN CROSS WISE AND EVERY WAY. PROBABLY THEN TWO WEEKS PROBABLY WITHIN TWO WEEKS THERE HAD COME RAINS AND THE DIRT THEY HAD THROWN OVER</p>	<p>TOLD THE TRUTH [space] MR. POLLOCK SAYS YOU WILL RECOLLECT IN HIS TESTIMONY THAT THE GROUND WAS VERY HARD AND THEY DIDN'T DIG GRAVES BUT THEY FOUND PLACES WHERE THE STORMS/STREAM S[?] HAD WASHED OUT HOLES AND THEY PUT THEM THERE [space]</p> <p>THREW THEM IN CROSS WAYS AND EVERY WAY</p> <p>AND PROBABLY WITHIN TWO WEEKS THERE HAD COME A RAIN AND THE DIRT THEY HAD THROWN OVER</p>
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RT

RS

BT

PS

	<p>THEM THEY SAY WAS WASHED AWAY, AND THERE MR. KEYES FOUND THEM AS MR. POLLOCK STATED NEAR THESE {PLACES}ⁱ {WHERE THE}ⁱ <i>STORMS/STREAM</i> S[?] HAD WASHED OUT WHEN THERE HAD BEEN RAIN. GENTLEMEN OF THE JURY WHAT DEFENSE IS THERE OFFERED TO ALL THIS ACCUMULATED TESTIMONY? THE FIRST IS THAT THESE INDIANS WERE SO SAVAGE {=}ⁱ WERE SO INCENSED, THAT IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO SAVE THEM. IF YOU KNEW OF 40 FIFTY OR A HUNDRED MEN WOMEN AND CHILDREN, SURROUNDED BY SAVAGES, THAT YOU WISHED TO SAVE,</p>	<p>THEM, THEY SAY WAS WASHED AWAY, AND THERE MR. KEYS FOUND THEM AS MR. ØPOLLOCK STATED NEAR TTHIS PLACE WHERE THE STORMS HAD WASHED ^[6] OUT PLACES , WHEN THERE HAD BEEN RAIN. GENTLEMAEN OF THE JURY, WHAT DEFENSE IS THERE OFFER3ED HERE TO ALL THIS ACCUMULATED TESTIMONY. THE FIRST IS THAT THESE XF INDIANS WERE SO SAVAGE, WERE SO INSENSED THAT IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO SAVE THEM. IF YOU KNEW OF 40 OR 50 OR A HUNDRED MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN SURROUNDED BY SAVAGES THA T YOU WISHED TO SAVE,</p>	<p>THEM WASHED AWAY THERE MR. KEYS FOUND THEM IN THE PLACES WHERE THE <i>STORMS/STREAM</i> S[?] HAD WASHED OUT AND WHEN THERE HAD BEEN A RAIN GENTLEMEN OF THE JURY [<i>space</i>] WHAT DEFENSE IS THERE OFFERED TO ALL THIS ACCUMULATED TESTIMONY THE FIRST IS THAT THESE INDIANS WERE SO SAVAGE WERE SO INCENSED THAT IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO SAVE THEM IF YOU KNEW OF FORTY 50 OR HUNDRED MEN WOMEN AND CHILDREN SURROUNDED BY SAVAGES [<i>space</i>] THAT YOU WISHED TO SAVE [<i>space</i>]</p>
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RT

RS

BT

PS

	<p>PLACE YOURSELF IN THE POSITION OF THESE PARTIES AND ASK WHAT WOULD YOU DO. IN THE FIRST PLACE THERE WAS SOMETHING LIKE 50 WELL ARMED ABLE BODIED MEN IN THE EMIGRANT TRAIN THERE WAS SOMETHING LIKE 50⁴²⁵ MORE WELL ARMED ABLE BODIED MEN COLLECTED FROM THE SETTLEMENTS OF SOUTH UTAH. FOR NEARLY A WEEK THESE 50 MEN ALONE WHILE THERE HAD BEEN ABLE TO DEFEND THEMSELVES AGAINST THE ATTACK OF INDIANS, AND SUCH OTHERS AS HAD JOINED</p>	<p>PLACE YOURSELVES IN THE POSITION OF THESE PARTIES AND ASK WHAT WOULD YOU DO. IN THE FIRST PLACE THE RE SWAS SOMETHING LIKE FORTY OR FIFTY WELL ARMED ABLE BODIED MEN; THERE WAS SOMETHING LIKE FIFTY MEN WELL ARMED ABLE BODIED MEN COLLECTED FROM THE SOUTHERN SETTLEKMENTS OF YUTAH. FOR NEARLY WA WEEK THESE FIFTY MEN ALONE HAD BEEN ABLE TO DEFEND THEMSELVES AGAINST THE ATTACK OF THE INDIANS, AND SUCH OTHERS AS HAD JOINED</p>	<p>PLACE YOURSELVES IN THE POSITION OF THESE PARTIES AND ASK WHAT WOULD YOU DO. IN THE FIRST PLACE THERE WERE SOMETHING LIKE 50 WELL ARMED ABLE BODIED MEN IN THE EMIGRANT TRAIN THERE WAS SOMETHING LIKE 50 MORE WELL ARMED ABLE BODIED MEN COLLECTED FROM THE SETTLEMENTS OF SOUTHERN UTAH FOR NEARLY A WAGON THOSE FIFTY MEN ALONE HAD BEEN ABLE TO DEFEND THEMSELVES AGAINST THE ATTACK OF THE INDIANS AND SUCH OTHERS AS HAD JOINED</p>
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425. "5" is written over an illegible digit.

RT

RS

BT

PS

	<p>IN WITH THEM NOW SUPPOSE YOU UNITED THESE FORCES <i>ALL/OF[?]</i> THE INDIANS IN UTAH COULD NOT HAVE DEFEATED THEM. BUT SUPPOSE IT COULD BEEN DONE AND YOU HAD FOUND YOU COULD NOT = HAD NOT FORCES ENOUGH TO PROTECT YOUR FRIENDS,⁴²⁶ WHAT WOULD YOU DO THEN, WOULD YOU STAY THERE AND HELP TO SLAUGHTER THEM OR WOULD YOU LEAVE THE GROUND. THE TRUTH ABOUT IT IS, THIS THING WAS NOT PLANNED BY THE INDIANS; IT WAS NOT EXECUTED PRINCIPALLY</p>	<p>IN WITH THEM. NOW, SUPPOSE THESE FORCES OF THE INDIANS IN UTAH COULDN'T HAVE DEFEATED THEM , THEM ANSD SUPPOSE IT COULD NOT HAVE BEEN DONE, AND YOU HAD FOUND YOU COULDN'T —HADN'T FORCE ENOUGH TO PROTECT YOUR FRIENDS WHAT WOULD YOU DO THEN? WOULD YOU STAY THERE AND HELP TO SLAUGHTER THEM, OR WOULD YOU LEAVE THE GROUND? THE TRUTH ABOUT IT IS, THIS THING WASN'T PLANNED BY THE INDIANS? IT WASN'T EXECUTED PRINCIPALLY</p>	<p>WITH THEM [space] NOW SUPPOSE YOU UNITED THESE FORCES <i>ALL/OF[?]</i> THE INDIANS IN UTAH COULD NOT HAVE DEFEATED THEM BUT SUPPOSED IT COULD HAVE BEEN DONE AND YOU HAD FOUND YOU HAD NOT AND HAD NOT FORCE ENOUGH TO PROTECT YOUR FRIENDS WOULD YOU DO [space] STAY THERE AND HELP TO SLAUGHTER THEM OR WOULD YOU LEAVE THE GROUND [space] THE TRUTH IS ABOUT IT THIS THING WASN'T PLANNED BY THE INDIANS IT WASN'T EXECUTED PRINCIPALLY</p>
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426. Vowel added later in ink, renders word: FORTS.

RT

RS

BT

PS

	<p>BY INDIANS. THE INDIANS WERE</p> <p>LESS INTERESTED IN THIS MATTER THAN THEIR ALLIES {WHO}ⁱ WERE THERE ON THE FIELD THIS STORY ABOUT ≤THE≥ POISONED OX, POISONED SPRINGS, AT CORN CREEK IS AN INVENTION THAT HAS BEEN GOTTEN UP LONG SINCE THE SLAUGHTER WAS CONSUMMATED. [space].</p> <p>THERE WAS NO DUTCH DOCTOR AMONG THESE EMIGRANTS. THIS MAN HOOPS TOLD/TELLS[?] ABOUT A DUTCH DOCTOR, AND YOU ASK WHAT HE DID {=}ⁱ WHAT THE DUTCH DOCTOR DID WHERE</p>	<p>BY THE INDIANS. THE INDIANS WERE THE ALLIED INSTITUTED LESS INTERESTED IN THIS MATTER THAN THEIR ALLIES WHO WERE THERE ON THE FIELD, AND THIS STORY ABOUT THE POISONED OX, POISONED SPRINGS AT CORN CREEK, IS AN INVENTION THAT HAS BEEN GOTTEN UP LONG SINCE THE SLAUGHTER WAS CONSUMMATED.</p> <p>THERE WAS NO DUTCH DOCTOR AMONG THESE EMIGRANTS THIS MAN HOOPS TOLD ABOUT A DUTCH DOCTOR, AND YOU ASK WHAT THE DUTCH DOCTOR DID. WHERE</p>	<p>BY THE INDIANS[?] ^{[[18]]} THE INDIANS WERE</p> <p>LESS INTERESTED IN THIS MATTER THAN THEIR ALLIES WHO WERE THERE ON THE FIELD; AND THIS STORY ABOUT THE POISONED OX AND POISONED SPRINGS AT CORN CREEK IS AN INVENTION THAT HAS BEEN GOTTEN UP LONG SINCE THE SLAUGHTER WAS CONSUMMATED [space] FOR THERE WAS THERE WAS NO DUTCH DOCTOR AMONG THESE EMIGRANTS THIS MAN HOOPS TOLD ABOUT A DUTCH DOCTOR AND YOU ASK WHAT THE DUTCH DOCTOR DID WHERE</p>
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RT

RS

BT

PS

	<p>DID HE SEE HIM DID HE TALK WITH HIM, OH NO HE DID NOT TALK WITH HIM, BUT HE CAME OVER TO THEIR CAMP AND TALKED WITH THE {PROMINENT}ⁱ PRINCIPLE MEN. THAT IS THE STORY OF HOOPS I SUPPOSE ONE OF {THE}ⁱ PRINCIPLE MEN WAS BISHOP FARNSWORTH HE WAS ONE OF NUMBER OF</p> <p>MEN THAT WAS THERE WITH GEORGE A SMITH AND WITH HOOPS WHAT DOES BISHOP FARNSWORTH SAY</p> <p>HE SAYS {HE}ⁱ NEVER HEARD ANYTHING ABOUT DUTCH DOCTOR THERE {AND</p>	<p>DID HE SEE HIM HOIM? DID HE TALK W ITH HIM? OH, NO, HE DI DN'T TQAL K WITH HIM, BUT HE CAME OVER THERE TO THEIR CAMP AND TALKED WITH THE PROMINENT MEN. THAT IS THE STORY OF HOOPS. I SUPPOSE ONE OF THE PROMINENT MEN WAS BISHOP FARNSWORTH. HE WAS ONE OF THE PROPMINENT MEN THA T WAS THERE WITH FGEORGE A. A.SMITH ^[7] AND WITH HOOPS. WHAT DOES BISHOP FARNSWORTH SAY ON THE SUBJECT? BISHOP FARNSWORTH, DIDN'T HEAR, NEVER HEARD A WORD ABOUT THE DUTCH DOCTOR . DIDN'T HEAR</p>	<p>DID HE SEE HIM DID HE TALK WITH HIM [<i>space</i>]</p> <p>BUT HE CAME OVER THERE TO THEIR CAMP AND TALKED WITH THE PRINCIPLE MEN THAT IS THE STORY OF HOOPS I SUPPOSE ONE OF THE PRINCIPLE MEN WAS BISHOP FARNSWORTH HE WAS ONE OF THE</p> <p>MEN THAT WAS THERE WITH GEORGE A SMITH AND HOOPS</p> <p>BISHOP FARNSWORTH DIDN'T HEAR A</p> <p>DUTCH DOCTOR, DIDN'T HEAR</p>
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RT

RS

BT

PS

	<p>NO MAN CLAIMING TO BE A DOCTOR THERE. }ⁱ YOU RECOLLECT POOR OLD ≤PRIOR THAT ≥HOOPS TOLD ABOUT {A}ⁱ DUTCH DOCTOR THAT TALKED WITH PRO{MINENT}ⁱ PRINCIPLE MEN. I DO NOT THINK HOOPS HAS BEEN SINCE <SEEN SINCE> THAT DAY THAT HE TOLD THAT STORY, AND IF I WERE HIM I WOULD HIDE ^{[[25]]} MYSELF FROM THE GAZE OF MEN HENCEFORTH AND FOREVER. {NOW}ⁱ GENTLEMEN OF THE JURY [space] I WOULD NOT DO THIS PERSON THE LEAST INJUSTICE, BUT LOOKING AT THE EVIDENCE AS IT IS OFFERED</p>	<p>OF OF ANY MAN THAT CLAIMED TO BE A DOCTOR TERE THERE. YOU RECOLLECT</p> <p>PRIOR TO THAT HOOPS TOLD ABOUT A DUTCH DOCTOR THAT TALKED WITH THE PROMINENT</p> <p>MEN OF HIS CAMP. I DON'T THINK THAT HOOPS HAS BEEN SEEN SINCE THAT DAY THAT HE TOLD THE STORY HERE, AND IF I WERE HIM I WOULD HIDE MYSELF FROM THE GAZE OF MEN HENCEFORTH AND FOREVER. NOW, GENTLEMEN OF THE JURY, I WOULD NOT DO THIS PERSON THE LEAST INJUSTICE, BUT ØLOOKING AT THE EVIDENCE AS IT HAS APPEARED</p>	<p>OF ANY MAN CLAIMED TO BE A DOCTOR YOU</p> <p>PRIOR <i>OLD</i>[?] HOOPS TOLD ABOUT DUTCH DOCTOR THAT TALKED WITH THE PRINCIPLE MEN I DON'T THINK THAT HOOPS HAS BEEN SEEN SINCE THAT DAY THAT HE TOLD THAT STORY IF I WERE HIM I WOULD HIDE MYSELF FROM THE GAZE OF MEN HENCEFORTH AND FOREVER NOW GENTLEMEN OF THE JURY I WOULD NOT DO THIS PRISONER THE LEAST INJUSTICE, BUT LOOKING AT THE EVIDENCE AS IT HAS APPEARED</p>
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RT

RS

BT

PS

	<p>BEFORE YOU IN THIS TRIAL, I CAN NOT CONCEIVE HOW IT IS POSSIBLE FOR THIS JURY TO DO JOHN D. LEE INJUSTICE UNLESS THEY SHOULD ACQUIT HIM OF THIS CRIME THAT IS THE ONLY INJUSTICE {THAT}ⁱ I CAN SEE CAN BE INFLICTED UPON HIM. <i>[space]</i> HE IS AN OLD MAN NEARLY 3 SCORE YEARS OLD AND I REALIZE THE POSITION HE OCCUPIES HERE TODAY;</p> <p>WHEN {EVER}ⁱ I REASON {REALIZE}ⁱ THAT AND FEEL ANY SYMPATHY FOR HIM, MY MIND IMMEDIATELY REVERTS TO THE MEADOWS AND THERE I SEE OLD MEN, YOUNG MEN</p>	<p>BEFORE YOU ON THIS TRAIL, A I CANNOT CONCEIVE HOW IT IS POSSIBLE FOR THIS JURY TO DO JOHN D. LEE AN INJUSTICE, UNLESS THEY ACQUIT HIM OF THIS CRIME; THAT IS THE ONLY INJUSTICE THAT I CAN SEE THAT CAN BE INFLICTED UPON HIM. HE IS AN OLD MAN NEARLY THREE SCORE YEARD OLD, AND I REALIZE THE POSITION THAT HE OCCUPIES THERE TO DAY; BUT WHEN I REALIZE THAT AND FEEL TO SIMPATHIZES WITH HIM MY MIND IMMEDIATELY AVERTS TO THE MOUNTAIN MEADOWS.. THERE I SEE OLD MEN, YOUNG MEN,</p>	<p>BEFORE YOU IN THIS TRIAL I CANNOT CONCEIVE HOW IT IS POSSIBLE FOR THIS JURY TO DO JOHN D. LEE INJUSTICE UNLESS THEY SHOULD ACQUIT HIM OF THIS CRIME THAT IS THE ONLY INJUSTICE THAT I CAN SEE THAT CAN BE INFLICTED UPON HIM HE IS AN OLD MAN NEARLY 3 SCORE YEARS OLD AND I REALIZE THE POSITION THAT HE OCCUPIES HERE TO DAY BUT WHENEVER I REALIZE THAT AND FEEL ANY SYMPATHY FOR HIM MY MIND IMMEDIATELY REVERTS TO THE MOUNTAIN MEADOWS THERE I SEE OLD MEN YOUNG MEN</p>
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RT

RS

BT

PS

	<p>AND I SEE WOMEN AND CHILDREN AND I SEE THEM MURDERED IN COLD BLOOD, AND I SEE THIS MAN ONE OF THE PRINCIPLE EXECUTORS OF THAT FOUL DEED. AND WHEN I THINK OF THAT, I THINK THAT PUNISHMENT IS DUE TO HIM AND THAT IT IS A MERCY TO PUNISH HIM. IF I WERE HE {&}ⁱ PLACED IN HIS POSITION I WOULD ASK THAT I MIGHT BE PUNISHED FOR COMMITTING SUCH A HEINOUS CRIME. [space] THE CRIME HAS BEEN COMMITTED. THAT IS ACKNOWLEDGE D BY ALL A FEARFUL CRIME THAT THE WORLD HAS BRANDED AS ONE OF THE MOST TERRIBLE</p>	<p>AND I SEE WOMEN AND CHILDREN, AND I SEE THEM MURDERED IN COLD BLOOD; AND I SEE THIS MAN ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL PRINCIPAL EXECUTORS OF THAT FOUL DEED AND WHEN I THINK OF THAT, I THINK THAT PUNISHMENT IS DUE HIM, AND THAT IT IS A MERCY TO PUNISH HIM. IF I WERE HE, AND I PLACED IN HIS POSITION, I WOULD ASK THAT I MIGHT BE PUNISHED FOR COMMITTING SUCH AN HEINOUS CRIME. THE CRIME HAS BEEN COMMITTED. THAT IS ACKNOWLEDGE D BY ALL. A FEARFUL CRIME, WHICH THE WORLD HAD BRANDED AS ONE OF THE MOST TERRIBLE</p>	<p>WOMEN CHILDREN I SEE THEM MURDERED IN COLD BLOOD AND I SEE THIS MAN ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL EXECUTORS IN OF THAT FOUL DEED [space] AND WHEN I THINK OF IT I THINK THAT PUNISHMENT IS DUE TO HIM AND THAT IT IS A MERCY TO PUNISH HIM IF I WERE HE AND PLACED IN HIS POSITION I WOULD ASK THAT I MIGHT BE PUNISHED FOR COMMITTING SUCH A HEINOUS CRIME A CRIME HAS BEEN COMMITTED THAT IS ACKNOWLEDGE D BY ALL A FEARFUL CRIME THAT THE WORLD HAS BRANDED AS ONE OF THE MOST TERRIBLE</p>
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RT

RS

BT

PS

	<p>THAT WAS EVER⁴²⁷ COMMITTED IN THE ANNALS OF TIME. SHALL THE GUILTY ~ SHALL ANY OF THOSE GUILTY OF COMMITTING IT BE PUNISHED. IF ANY ONE IS EVER TO BE PUNISHED THIS MAN IS ONE THAT SHOULD BE. WE MAY NOT KNOW ALL THAT ARE IMPLICATED, BUT WE KNOW NEARLY ALL, AND BEFORE INVESTIGATION OF ALL THESE WE KNOW OF IS THROUGH A FEW MEN WHO HAD A HAND IN PLANNING AND COMMITTING IN PLANNING AND HAND IN EXECUTING THIS FEARFUL DEED, WILL BE</p>	<p>THAT WAS EVER COMMITTED IN THE ANNALS OF TIME. SHALL THE GUILTY, SHALL ANY OF THOSE GUILTY OF IT BE PUNISHED? IF ANY ONE HAS EVER TO BE PUNISHED, THIS MAN IS ONE THAT SHOULD BE. WE MAY NOT KNOW ALL THAT ARE IMPLICATED, BUT WE KNOW NEARLY ALL, AND BEFORE THE INVESTIGATION OF ALL THESE THAT WE KNOW IS OR IS IF THROUGH EVERY MAN WHO HAD A HAND IN PLANNING^[8] AND AIDED IN PLANNING OR HAD A HAND IN EXECUTING THIS FEARFUL DEED WITH WILL BE</p>	<p>THAT WAS EVER COMMITTED IN THE ANNALS OF TIME^{[[19]]} ⁴²⁸SHALL THE GUILTY SHALL ANY OF THOSE GUILTY OF COMMITTING IT BE PUNISHED IF ANY ONE IS EVER TO BE PUNISHED THIS MAN IS ONE THAT SHOULD BE [space] WE MAY NOT KNOW ALL THAT ARE IMPLICATED BUT WE KNOW NEARLY AND BEFORE THE INVESTIGATION OF ALL THOSE THAT WE KNOW IS THROUGH, EVERY MAN WHO HAD A HAND <HEAD> IN PLANNING OR HAND IN PLANNING THIS FEARFUL DEED WILL BE</p>
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427. "EVER" written over illegible shorthand.

428. Illegible shorthand and the numbers 400, 8, and 30/50[?].

RT

RS

BT

PS

	<p>BROUGHT TO JUSTICE. BE HE HIGH OR LOW, WISE OR FOOLISH, HIS DEEDS ARE BOUND TO BE KNOWN; THEY CAN NOT BE CONCEALED ANY LONGER. THE WHOLE EYES OF THE WHOLE CIVILIZED WORLD IS TURNED UPON THIS DEED MEN FROM ALL QUARTERS OF COUNTRY ARE TELLING WHAT THEY KNOW, AND BEFORE IT IS ALL THROUGH WITH EVERYONE THAT HAD ANY THING TO DO WITH IT WILL BE KNOWN AND MARKED. IN SOME RESPECTS, THIS CRIME STANDS UNPARALLELED .{¶} I ALLUDED IN MY OPENING ARGUMENT TO SOME OF THE GREAT CRIMES</p>	<p>BROUGHT TO JUSTICE BE HE HE HE HIGH OR LOW, WISE OR FOOLISH-, HIS DEEDS ARE BOUND TO BE KNOWN. THEY CANNOT BE CONCEALED ANY LONGER. THE EYES OF THE WHOLE CIVILIZED WORLD IS TURNED UPON THIS DEED. MEN FROM ALL QUARTERS OF THE COUNTRY, ARE TELLING WHAT THEY KNOW, AND BEFORE IT IS ALL THROUGH WITH EVERY ONE TH AT HAD ANYTHING TO DO WITH IT WILL BE KNOWN AND MARKED. IN SOME RESPECTS, THIS CRIME STANDS UNPARALELLED . I ALLUDED IN MY OPENING REMEARKS TO SOME OF THE GREAT CRIMES</p>	<p>BROUGHT TO JUSTICE [<i>space</i>] BE HE HIGH OR LOW WISE OR FOOLISH HIS DEEDS ARE BOUND TO BE KNOWN THEY CANNOT BE CONCEALED ANY LONGER [<i>space</i>] THE EYES OF THE WHOLE CIVILIZED WORLD IS TURNED UPON THIS DEED MEN FROM ALL QUARTERS OF THE COUNTRY ARE TELLING WHAT THEY KNOW AND BEFORE IT IS ALL THROUGH WITH EVERY ONE THAT HAD ANYTHING TO DO WITH IT WILL BE KNOWN AND MARKED [<i>space</i>] IN SOME RESPECTS THIS CRIME STANDS UNPARALLELED I ALLUDED IN MY OPENING ARGUMENT TO SOME OF THE GREAT CRIMES</p>
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RT

RS

BT

PS

	<p>THAT HAVE BLOTTED HISTORY. I ALLUDED TO AI,</p> <p>BUT YET IN ONE RESPECT THIS EXCEEDS THE DESTRUCTION THERE BECAUSE, THEY DID NOT PRETEND TO HAVE FLAG OF TRUCE I ALLUDED TO ST. BARTHOLOMEW , BUT IN ONE RESPECT THIS IS MORE SAVAGE [[26]] THAN THE MASSACRE OF ST. BARTHOLOMEW FOR INDIAN SAVAGE ALLIES WERE NOT CALLED IN TO HELP EXECUTE IT [space] I ALLUDED TO THE DESTRUCTION OF BRITISH SOLDIERS IN THE BLACK HOLE OF CALCUTTA IN ONE</p>	<p>THAT HAVE BLOTTED HISTORY. I ALLUDED TO AI;</p> <p>BUT YET ISN ONE RESPECT THIS EXCEEDS THE DESTRUCTION THERE, BECAUSE THERE THEY DIDN'T NOT PRETEND TO HAVE A FLAG OF TRUCE. I ALLUDED TO ST BARTHOLOMEW ; BUT IN ONE RESPECT THIS IS MORE SAVAGE THAN THE MASSACRE OF ST BARTHOLOMEW . FOR INSTANCE THE SAVAGE ALLIES WERE NOT CALLED IN TO HELP EXECUTE THEM. I ALLUDED TO THE DESTRUCTION OF THE BRITISH SOLDIERS IN THE BLACK HOLE IN CALCUTTA, BUT IN ONE</p>	<p>THAT HAVE BLOTTED HISTORY I ALLUDED TO AI AND A GENTLEMEN ◀BUT GENTLEMEN⇒ IN ONE RESPECT THIS EXCEEDS DESTRUCTION THERE BECAUSE THERE THEY DID NOT PRETEND TO HAVE A FLAG OF TRUCE I ALLUDED TO ST BARTHOLOMEW BUT IN ONE RESPECT THIS IS MORE SAVAGE < < FOR INDIAN ALLIES WERE NOT [space] <<< BLACK HOLE OF CALCUTTA, BUT IN ONE</p>
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RT

RS

BT

PS

	<p>RESPECT THIS EXCEEDS EVEN THAT, FOR WOMEN AND CHILDREN WERE NOT INCARCERATED THERE. SO THAT IN ALL ELEMENTS THAT MAKE UP A GREAT CRIME, THE PERPETRATORS OF THIS ONE SEEM TO HAVE UNITED THE WICKEDNESS THE TREACHERY AND THE CRUELTY OF ALL GREAT CRIMES THAT HAVE EVER BEEN COMMITTED. [space]. MEN IN WAR HAVE SOMETIMES SLAUGHTERED ALL THEIR PRISONERS, BUT THEY NEVER DID IT UNDER FLAG OF TRUCE, WHEN THIS WAS INTENDED THEY HAVE GIVEN THEIR OPPONENTS FAIR WARNING BY</p>	<p>RESPECT, THIS EXCEEDS EVEN THAT; FOR WOMEN AND CHILDREN WERE NOT INCARCERATED THERE. SO THAT IN ALL THE ELEMENTS THAT MAKE UP A GREAT CRIME, THE PERPETRATORS OF THIS ONE, SEEM TO HAVE UNITED IN THE THE WICKEDNESS AND TREACHERY AND CRUELTY OF ALL GREAT CRIMES THAT HAVE EVER M. BEEN COMMITTED/ MEN IN WAR HAVE SOMETIMES SLAUGHTERED ALL THEIR PRISONERS, BUT THEY NEVER DID IT UNDER A FLAG OF TRUCE. WHEN THIS WAS INTENDED, THEY HAVE GIVEN THEIR OPPONENTS FAIR WARNINGS, BY</p>	<p>RESPECT THIS EXCEEDS EVEN THAT FOR WOMEN AND CHILDREN WERE NOT INCARCERATED THERE [space] SO THAT IN ALL THE ELEMENTS THAT MAKE UP A GREAT CRIME THE PERPETRATORS OF THIS ONE SEEM TO HAVE UNITED THE WICKEDNESS AND TREACHERY AND THE CRUELTY OF ALL GREAT CRIMES THAT HAVE EVER BEEN COMMITTED [space] MEN IN WAR HAVE SOMETIMES SLAUGHTERED ALL THEIR PRISONERS BUT THEY NEVER DID IT UNDER A FLAG OF TRUCE WHEN THIS WAS INTENDED THEY HAVE GIVEN THEIR OPPONENTS FAIR WARNINGS BY</p>
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RT

RS

BT

PS

	<p>RAISING A BLACK FLAG, GOING IN <i>ANNOUNCING</i>[?] IN THE THEY WOULD EITHER KILL OR DIE THEMSELVES. BUT IN THIS THIS {CASE}ⁱ HERE IS NOTHING OF THE KIND. GENTLEMEN OF THE JURY IS THERE ANY (I ASK YOU THINK OF THIS”) {IS}ⁱ THERE ANY POLITICAL PARTY WHO WOULD BE WILLING TO DEFEND THE CRIMINALS ENGAGED IN THIS MATTER. IS THERE ANY CHURCH ORGANIZATION THAT WOULD BE WILLING TO SHOULDER {THE}ⁱ DISGRACE OF DEFEND SUCH A CRIME ARE THERE ANY TWELVE MEN, WHO ON THEIR SOLEMN OATHS WOULD SAY THAT THE</p>	<p>RAISING A BLACK FLAG— GIVING THEM NOTICE THA T THEY WOULD HAVE TO KILL OR DIE THEMSELVES. BUT IN THIS CASE HE RE WAS NOTHING OF THAT KINGD. GENTLEMEN, OF THE JURY, IF THERE IS ANY— 9-TO I ASK YOU TO THINK OF THIS—IS THERE IS ANY POLITICAL PARTY FWHO WOULD BE WILLING TO DEFEND THE CRIMINALS IN THIS MATTER :-? IS THERE ANY CHURCH ORGANIZATION, THAT WOULD BE WILLING TO SHOULDER SUCH A SDISGRAVCE DEFEND SUCH A CRIME? ARE THERE ANY 12 MEN WHO ON THEIR SOLEMN OATHS WOULD SAY THAT THE</p>	<p>RAISING A BLACK FLAG [space] GOING HAVE TO KILL OR DIE THEMSELVES BUT IN THIS CASE NOTHING OF THE KIND [space] GENTLEMEN OF THE JURY IS THERE ANY I ASK YOU TO THINK OF THIS IS THERE ANY POLITICAL PARTY WHO WOULD BE WILLING TO DEFEND THE CRIMINALS ENGAGED IN THIS MATTER IS THERE ANY CHURCH ORGANIZATION THAT WOULD BE WILLING TO SHOULDER THE DISGRACE OF DEFENDING SUCH A CRIME ARE THERE ANY TWELVE MEN WHO ^{[[20]]} ON THEIR SOLEMN OATHS WOULD SAY THAT THE</p>
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RT

RS

BT

PS

	<p>CRIMINALS ENGAGED IN IT SHOULD NOT BE PUNISHED IS THERE ANY ONE MAN ON HIS OWN OATH, RECALLING HIS DUTY AND WHAT HE IS CALLED UPON TO DECIDE {=}¹ IS THERE ANY ONE MAN THAT IS READY TO SAY <i>LET THEM</i>[?] THEM GO FREE THE CRIME IS ONE NOT WORTHY OF PAYING ATTENTION TO {IT, AND}¹ ANYONE ENGAGED IN IT SHOULD NOT BE PUNISHED. I CAN'T BELIEVE THERE IS SUCH A MAN. I DO NOT DEEM IT NECESSARY TO GO OVER VERY MUCH MORE OF THIS MATTER, BUT GENTLEMEN IN THE NAME OF VIOLATED LAW OF OUTRAGED</p>	<p>CRIMINALS ENGAGED IN IT SHOULD NOT BE PUNISHED? ¹⁹ IS THERE ANY ONE MAN WHO IS UNDER OATH, RECOLLECTING HIS DUTY, AND WHAT HE IS CALLED UPON TO DECIDE?— IS THERE ANY ONE MAN WHO IS READY HAS THE RIGHT TO SAY “LET THEM GO FREE, THE CRIME IS ONE NOT WORTH PAYING ATTENTION TO, AND ANYONE ENGAGED IN IT S HOULD NOT BE PUNISHED?” I CANNOT BELIEVE THERE IS ASUCH A MAN. I DO NOT DEEM IT NECESSARY TO GO OVER VERY MUCH MORE OF THIS TESTIMONY? BUT , GENTLEMEN, IN THE NAME BAMEOF VIOLATED LAW OF OUTRAGED</p>	<p>CRIMINALS ENGAGED IN IT SHOULD NOT BE PUNISHED IS THERE ANY ONE MAN ON HIS OWN OATH RECOLLECTING HIS DUTY AND WHAT HE IS CALLED UPON TO DECIDE IS THERE ANY ONE MAN WHO IS READY TO SAY LET THEM GO FREE THE CRIME IS ONE THAT IS NOT WORTH PAYING ANY ATTENTION TO IT AND ANY ONE ENGAGED IN IT SHOULD NOT BE PUNISHED I CANNOT BELIEVE THERE IS SUCH A MAN I DO NOT DEEM IT NECESSARY TO GO OVER VERY MUCH MORE OF THIS MATTER BUT GENTLEMEN IN THE NAME OF VIOLATED LAW OF OUTRAGED</p>
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RT

RS

BT

PS

	<p>JUSTICE {=}¹ IN THE NAME OF THE PEOPLE AND IN VINDICATION OF THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES AND</p> <p>TERRITORY OF UTAH, I ASK YOU UNDER YOUR SOLEMN OATHS WHEN YOU RETIRE TO YOUR ROOMS TO LOOK OVER THIS TESTIMONY AND I AM CONVINCED YOU WILL FIND IT SO OVERWHELMIN G THERE CAN BE NO DOUBT IN YOUR MINDS AND THAT YOU WILL SAY THAT THIS DEFENDANT IS ≤GUILTY≥ OF THE CRIME OF WHICH HE IS CHARGED. [space] 4 PM [space]</p>	<p>JUSTICE-; IN THE NAME OF THE PEOPLE, AND IN VINDICATION OF THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES, AND THE TERRITORY OF UTAH, I ASK UNDER YOUR SOLMEMN OATHS, I ASK WHEN YOU RETIRE TO YOUR ROOM AND LOOK OVER THIS TESTIMONY, I AM CONVINCED, YOU WILL FIND IT SO, OVERWHELMIN G, THAT YOU CAN HAVE NO DOUBT IN YOUR MINDS, AND THAT YOU WILL SAY THAT THIS DEFESNDANT IS GUILTY OF THE CRIME OF WHICH HE IS CHARGED.</p>	<p>JUSTICE IN THE NAME OF THE PEOPLE IN THE VINDICATION OF THE ≤PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES≥ [space]</p> <p>I ASK YOU UNDER YOUR SOLEMN OATHS WHEN YOU RETIRE TO YOUR ROOMS TO LOOK OVER THIS TESTIMONY AND I CONVINCED YOU WILL FIND IT SO OVERWHELMIN G THAT YOU CAN <i>BN/DM</i>[?] TO DOUBT IN YOUR MINDS BUT</p> <p>THIS DEFENDANT IS GUILTY OF THE CRIME OF WHICH HE IS CHARGED 4 PM⁴²⁹ —[?]</p>
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429. In Rogerson's hand.