John D. Lee, First Trial

Robert Keyes and Asahel Bennett Testimonies

 Ro		
[Bk 2 13]90 BY		[[Bk 2 26 cont.]]
COURT DO		[space]
DEFENSE WISH		DEFENSE
TO MAKE THEIR		MAKE
OPENING		OPENING
STATEMENT		STATEMENT
NOW OR WHILE		DITTILIVILIVI
INTRODUCING		
THEIR		
TESTIMONY. BY		
HOGE WHILE		WHEN
THEY		THEY
INTRODUCE		INTRODUCE
OUR		THEIR
TESTIMONY.		TESTIMONY
TESTIMOTO.		[space]
BY BASKIN		PROSECUTION
DI DASKIN		THINK THE
WITNESSES HAD		WITNESSES
BETTER BE KEPT		BETTER BE KEPT
APART OUT OF		APART [space]
COURT ROOM IF		COURT SO
DEFENSE		ORDERED [space]
DESIRE IT. BY	[Bk 2 13]	ORDERED [space]
COURT CALL	COURT: CALL	COURT CALL
THE WITNESSES	THE WITNESSES	THE WITNESSES
FOR	FOR THE	FOR THE
PROSECUTION	PROSECUTION	PROSECUTION
AND	AND	AND WITNESSES
	FOR THE	FOR THE
DEFENSE.	DEFENSE.	DEFENSE
CLERK READ	ALL THE	[space]
NAMES OF	WITNESSES	
		⁹¹ JOHN
WITNESSES FOR PROSECUTION AND DEFENSE ALL STOOD UP	THAT ARE PRESENT ARE CALLED	⁹¹ JOHN THOMPSON ✓

BT

PS

^{90.} There is a crossed out 14 in the middle of the page.

^{91.} The following names—apparently witnesses—are in three columns of three names each; four names are followed by check marks, as indicated.

RT	RS	ВТ	PS
	AND WERE SWORN.	AND SWORN. BY REQUEST OF COUNSEL ALL THE WITNESSES EXCEPT THE ONE TESTIFYING ARE TO BE EXCLUDED FROM THE COURT ROOM DURING THE TRIAL PROGRESS OF THE TRIAL. COURT TAKES A RECESS TILL 2 O'CLOCK ——O JURY CALLED ALL PRESENT; THE WITNESSES ARE ALL CALLED AND EXCUSED EXCLUDED FROM THE COURT ROOM. [[14]] AFTER	JOSIAH ✓ REEVES ✓ MR. S RIGGS ✓ [space] ROBERT HEYBORNE JOSEPH WOODS ✓ JOHN SHERRIF HERE [space] GEORGE HUNTER ROBERT BULLOCK DANIEL MACFARLANE &C [[27]] WITNESSES SWORN.

KI	RS	RI	PS

	WHICH THE	
	ROLL OF	
	WITNESS S WAS	AND
COLUMNIA	CALLED AND AN	AND
COURT TO		
WITNESSES DO		
NOT GO OFF		
WITHOUT		
NOTIFYING		
MARSHALL AND	ORDER WAS	
NO ONE WILL BE	MADE	
ALLOWED COME	EXCL UDING	EXCLUDED
INTO COURT	ALL OF THEM	FROM THE
ROOM EXPECT	FROM THE	FROM THE WITH
NO ONE WILL	COURT ROOM	
TRY COME INTO	EXCEPT ONE	THE EXCEPTION
COURT ROOM	WHO WAS ON	SON OF ONE
AFTER TRIAL IS	THE JUTY	JUROR [space]
GOING ON		AND
	AND MR. M C	COUNSELOR
	MACFARLANE,	MACFARLANE
	ONE OF THE	[space]
	ATTORNE S YS	
	FOT THE	
IT DEPENDS TO	DEFENDANT.	
SOME EXTENT	THE COURT	
MANNER OF	ORDERED THE	
MEN WHILE	EXCLUDED	
THEY ARE HERE	WITNESSES TO	
REMAIN WITHIN	BE WITHIN CALL	
REASONABLE	SO NO TIME	
DISTANCE.	WOULD BE LOST	
	IN SECURING	
	THEIR	
	ATTENDANCE.	
BY	M <u>r</u>	
SUTHERLAND	SOU SUTHERLAN	
WE HAVE NOT	D FOR DEFENSE	WE HAVE NOT
YET LIST OF		YET LIST OF
WITNESSES.		OUR WITNESSES
		WE HAVE BEEN
		UNABLE[?] TO
		FURNISH IT I
		DESIRE TO CALL

RT	RS	ВТ	PS
			YOUR HONOR'S
			ATTENTION TO .
	ANY TRIAL SO		IN A TRIAL SO
	PROTRACTED AS		PROTRACTED AS
	THIS IS LIKELY		THIS
	TO BE PARTIES		WILL BE
	BOTH PARTIES		WE DOLDEL EGG
	WILL BE LIKELY		WE DOUBTLESS
	TO		FIND
	NEED WITNESSES OF		NECESSITY FOR
	WITNESSES OF		WITNESSES OF
	WHICH THEY DO NOT KNOW		WHICH THEY
	OF NOW. I		HAVE NO
	REPEAT DURING		NOTION NOW BUT HAVE ≤TO≥
	COURSE OF SO		BUI HAVE SIUE
	PROTRACTED		
	TRIAL BOTH		
	PARTIES WILL		
	SEE NECESSITY		
	[14] HEREAFTER		
	WHEREIN THEY		
	CAN'T NOW I		AND I
	DESIRE		DESIRE THAT
	THIS ORDER		THIS ORDER
	SHALL BE SO		SHALL BE SO
			CONSTITUTED
	AS NOT TO		AS NOT TO
	PLACE EITHER		PLACE EITHER
	UNDER ANY		UNDER ANY
	DISABILITY TO		DISABILITY IN
	SWEAR IN THAT		SWEARING
	THEY SHALL		WITNESSES
	FIND NECESSITY		THEY MIGHT
	TO SWEAR		FIND
	HEREAFTER IT		HEREAFTER
	MAY NOT BE		[space] JUDGE
	PRINCIPLES ARE		ARREST THE
	EXCLUDED		THE
	WITNESSES		WITNESSES FOR
	ONLY MAKE IT		
	SUBJECT OF		
	WITNESSES FOR		
	VIOLATING		VIOLATION OF

RT	RS	ВТ	PS
	ORDER OF COURT. BY COURT WE GENERALLY EXCLUDE WITNESSES SOMETIMES WE ADMIT THEM.		ORDER OF THE COURT [space] SOMETIMES WE ADMIT THEM BUT GENERALLY EXCLUDE [space] GENERAL RULE WE EXCLUDE
	BY BASKIN WHAT RIGHT DOES IT HAVE UPON EVIDENCE OF THOSE WHO MAY BE IN		[space] BASKIN IN THAT CASE AN IMPORTANT
	COURT ROOM. THEY MIGHT DISQUALIFY THEMSELVES BY VIOLATION OF THE ORDER OF COURT.		WITNESS MIGHT DISQUALIFY THEMSELVES BY VIOLATING AN ORDER OF THE COURT UNLESS THERE IS SOMETHING TO SAY [space]
	BY COURT IT IS NOT UNIVERSAL RULE THERE HAVE BEEN EXCEPTIONS. BY SUTHERLAND IN		SUTHERLAND IN
	CASE WITNESS SHOULD BE FOUND TO BE NECESSARY BY FACTS WHICH COME OUT OF PARTIES DID		CASE WITNESS SHOULD BE FOUND TO BE NECESSARY BY FACTS SHOULD COME OUT ON THE TRIAL
	NOT KNOW BEFOREHAND SHOULD HAD HAVE OCCASION FOR	DID NOT WANT ANY BAR PLACED UPON	HE DID NOT HAVE ANY OCCASION FOR

RT	RS	BT	PS

 		,
OUGHT NOT TO	THOSE WHO	SHOULD NOT
BE EXCLUDED	HAVE BEEN O T R	BE EXCLUDED
BECAUSE HE	MAY BE	BECAUSE HE
HAS UP TO THIS	PRESENT IF	HAS UP TO THE
TIME BEEN	THEY REQUIRED	DISCOVERY
EXCLUDED AS	THEM AS	THAT HE WILL
WITNESS.	WITNESSES	BE A WITNESS
	HEREAFTER.	BEEN PRESENT
		IN THE ROOM
BY CAREY		[space] CAREY
WE DO NOT		WE DO NOT
WANT TO MAKE		WANT TO MAKE
THAT		THAT
EXCEPTION SO		EXCEPTION SO
BROAD AS TO		BROAD AS TO
ALLOW		ALLOW THE
DEFENSE TO		DEFENSE TO
HAVE		HAVE A
COMPANY OF		COMPANY OF
WITNESSES IN		WITNESSES IN
HERE AND THEN		HERE TO SEE
MAKE IT		WHAT OUR
NECESSITY TO		WITNESSES
USE THEM. IF		TESTIFY AND
THEY KNOW		THEN CALL
ANY		THEM AS
WITNESSES		WITNESSES
THEY SPEAK OF		[space]
WE SHALL		WITNESSES
CERTAINLY		THAT THEY
EXPECT THEM		EXPECT
TO BE		TO USE [space]
EXCLUDED. MY		SUTHERLAND I
ORDER DON'T		DO NOT
REFER TO ANY		REFER TO ANY
SUCH		SUCH
WITNESS BY		WITNESSES
COURT ALL		ALL
THOSE WHO		THOSE WHO
HAVE BEEN		HAVE BEEN
SUBPOENAED		SUBPOENAED
AND THEY ARE		OR FOR WHOM
HERE ALL		SUBPOENAS
THOSE WILL BE		HAVE

EXCLUDED.		BEEN OUT
		[space]
		CAREY I
		DON'T/DIDN'T[?]
		UNDERSTAND
		THAT THE
		WITNESSES ARE
		SUMMONED
BISHOP		[space] BISHOP
WE HAVE		THE
SUBPOENAED		CHARACTER OF
LARGE NUMBER		EVIDENCE
OF WITNESSES		
AND WE EXPECT		
THESE		
WITNESSES TO		
BE PLACED		DAM ED DOMBA
UNDER RULE		RULED DOWN
IT WILL		BY THE
PARTICULARLY		PROSECUTION IT
BECOME		WILL BE
NECESSARY FOR		NECESSARY FOR
PURPOSE OF		US TO HAVE
GRAND		
JURYMEN IMPEACHMENT		IMPEACHING
IF WE HAVE		IMPEACHING
ANY SUCH		
WITNESSES		WITNESSES. WE
WILL		SHALL MAKE IT
WILL		KNOWN TO THE
	AFTER SOME	COURT AND
HAVE THEM	DISCUSSION	HAVE THEM
PLACED UNDER	THIS WAS	PLACED UNDER
RULE. ALL	AGREED TO, ON	RULE [space] ALL
THAT WE	CONDITION	THAT WE
PROPOSE TO	THAT THE	KNOW OF
USE WE'LL	DEFENSE	WILL
FURNISH LIST	FURNISH THE	MAKE A LIST
OF THEM. BY	PROSECUTION	AND HAVE
COURT PUT	WITH A LIST OF	THAT [space]
UPON LIST ALL	ALL THE	ALL THAT WE

RT

RS

BT

PS

OF THOSE YOU	WITNESS THEY	PROPOSE TO
HAVE	EXPECTED [[15]]92	USE NOW [space]
PROBABILITY		WE'LL FURNISH
OF USING. BY		MAKE LIST OF
HAWLEY THEY		[space]
HAVE NOT		
FURNISHED LIST		
OF THEIR		
WITNESSES AND		
WE PROPOSE		
THEY DO SO.		
[space] BY		
COURT IS THAT		
SO/AS THAT		
WAS[?] FRL WN[?]		
SSP[?] BEFORE		
PROCEED TO		
EXAMINATION		
IT IS AN HOUR		
BEFORE		COURT TAKE A
ADJOURNING		RECESS UNTIL
TIME, I DO NOT		HALF PAST ONE
WISH TO		UNTIL 2
ADJOURN. BY		O'CLOCK [space]
BISHOP IT WAS		IT IS
IMPOSSIBLE FOR		IMPOSSIBLE FOR
US MAKE OUT		US TO MAKE A
FULL LIST		FULL LIST
UNTIL		UNTIL AFTER
WE HAVE		WE HAD
HEARD		HEARD THE
STATEMENT		STATEMENT OF
FROM		THE
PROSECUTION.		PROSECUTION
BASKIN		[space] BASKIN
WE HAVE SOME		WE HAVE SOME
OTHER		OTHER
WITNESSES		WITNESSES
ALSO		THAT ARE
COMING AND		COMING IN AND
WILL SEE TO		WILL SEE TO
IT AS FAST AS		THAT. [space]

BT

PS

^{92.} Page is incorrectly labeled 13.

RT	RS	BT	PS

	1		1
	THEY COME		
	ORDER OF		
	COURT WILL BE		
	SWORN		
	RESPONDED TO		
	BY COURT.		
	THEY WILL BE		
	SWORN AND		
	RETIRED/RTR[?]		
	TAKE	COURT TOOK A	
	RECESS	RECESS TILL 2 '	
	UNTIL TWO	O CLOCK OR	
	O'CLOCK 2 PM	WERE LIKELY	
	[space] [15]		
	[space].	TO C ALL.	
		AT 11:40 A. M.	
		COURT TOOK A	
		RECESS TILL	
[46]	EDID AV	TWO P.M	
	FRIDAY		
JULY 23RD 1875,	JULY <23>		
TWO O'CLOCK	2:07 PM $\{\underline{1875}\}^p$		
P.M.			
COURT MET			
PURSUANT TO			
ADJOURNMENT.		AFTER RECESS	
	JUDGE		
	BOREMAN		
	CAME INTO		
	COURT		
	ORDERED		
	CALL —[?]		
	AND[?] CAREY.		
	SON OF ONE		
	JUROR WANT TO		
	SPEAK TO HIS		
	FATHER "COURT		
	TO DEFENSE"		
	WE HAVE NO		
COURT	OBJECTION. SON		[[28]] JURY
ORDERED THE	OF MR. DUFFIN.		CALLED [space]
CLERK TO CALL	CLERK READ		
THE NAMES OF	NAMES OF		DEFENSE
THE JURORS.	THE JURYMEN.		PRESENTS
LIST WAS READ,	TILL SOICTIVILIA.		LIST OF JURORS
LIGI WAS KEAD,	1		LIST OF JORONS

ALL PRESENT.			
THE COURT	COURT		
ASKED IF THERE	ASKED TO HAVE		
· -			
WERE ANY	ANY		
	PROSECUTING		
WITNESSES	WITNESSES		
SUMMONED ON	DOCKET[?] IN.		
THE PART OF THE	≼BY COURT≥		
PROSECUTION	ARE THERE ANY		
	WITNESSES		
AND THAT WERE			
IN THE ROOM,	IN ROOM FOR		
,	PROSECUTION		
WHOSE NAMES	WHOSE NAMES		
HAD NOT BEEN	HAVE NOT BEEN		
CALLED.	CALLED.		
ALL PRESENT.	CALLED.		
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	ADE THE		
CAREY: ARE THE	ARE THE	THE	
DEFENSE READY	DEFENSE READY	THE	
	WITH THEIR	PROSECTUION	
WITH THEIR	WITH THEIR	THE	
LIST?	LIST.	PROSECUTION	
HOGE: WE HAVE	HOGE WE HAVE	PRESENTED	
A LIST	LIST IF YOUR	THEIR LIST	
	HONOR PLEASE		
OF WITNESSES	OF WITNESSES	OF WITNESSES	WITNESSES FOR
WHICH WE WILL	WHICH WILL	WHICH WAS	DEFENSE
ASK THE	ASK	CALLED BY	CALLED BY THE
MARSHAL TO	MARSHALL TO	DEPUTY	OFFICER [space]
CALL.	CALL. BY	MARSHAL	Of Tielic [space]
CALL.	COURT THOSE	MARTIAL	
NAMES READ ON	WHOSE NAMES	STOKES.	
		STUKES.	
THE PART OF THE	ARE CALLED		
DEFENSE, VIZ.:	WWW COUNTY		
	WILL STAND UP.		GYY I DY DZ
			CHARLES
			WHITAKER
			[space] MR.
			BURTON —[?]
P.T.	PT		[space] P T
FARNSWORTH,	FARNSWORTH		FARNSWORTH
SR.	SR.		SENIOR [space]
W.			MR.
FOTHERINGHAM,	FORTHERINGHA		FOTHERINGHAM
TOTTLEMNUTAWI,	TOKTHERINGHA		TOTTLEMINOHAM

SR., JAMES	M < JAMES >		[space] JAMES
SIM P KINS,	SIMKINS. MINOR		SIMKINS
MINOR PRISBY,	PRESBY.		MINOR PRESLY
HEZEKIAH	HEZEKIAH		HEZEKIAH
SIMKINS, AND	SIMKINS.		SIMKINS
OTHERS TO THE	THOMAS [space]		THOMAS
EXTENT OF THE			KSTR/KLSR/NRSR/
LIST.	JOHN		—[?] JOHN
	ROBINSON		ROBINSON.
	WILLIAM		WILLIAM
	CAINE		CAINE
	ELIZABETH		ELIZABETH
	HAMILTON		HAMILTON
	CHARLES		CHARLES
	DALTON		DALTON
	MRS.		MRS.
	HENDERSON		HENDERSON
	WILLIAM		WILLIAM
	YOUNG JACOB		YOUNG JACOB
	HAMBLIN JOHN		HAMBLIN
	WILLIS LEMUEL		LEMUEL
	WILLIS JAMES		WILLIS [space]
	SPKS/SPKNS/PEA		
	KS[?] JOSEPH		JOSEPH
	WOODS DANIEL		WOODS DANIEL
	MACFARLANE		MCFARLANE
	ROBERT		[space] ROBERT
	KEYES ROBERT		KEYES ROBERT
	KERSHAW		KERSHAW
	HENRY		HENRY
	DARROW JOHN		DARROW JOHN
	HAMILTON JR.		HAMILTON JR.
	JOHN		JOHN
	MANGRAM		MANGRAM
	SAMUEL		SAMUEL
	POLLOCK		POLLOCK
	GEORGE ADAIR		GEORGE ADAIR
	SAMUEL ADAIR		SAMUEL ADAIR
	STEPHEN		STEPHEN
	WALKER		WALKER
	WILLIAM		WILLIAM
	WALKER JESSE		WALKER JESSE
	N SMITH SILAS S		N SMITH SILAS S
	SMITH		SMITH [space]
<u> </u>	1	l .	[[[]]

RT

RS

BT

PS

	GEORGE A	GEORGE A
	SMITH	SMITH
	BENJAMIN	BENJAMIN
	ARTHUR	ARTHUR S L
		DLS/DMS/DLRS/T
		HOMAS[?] AND
	CHRISTOPHER J	CHRISTOPHER J.
	ARTHUR	ARTHUR
	WILLIAM J	WILLIAM J.
	MCMELLIN	MCMELLIN
	WILLIAM	WILLIAM —
	HAWLEY E <i>W</i> [?]	$/L[?]^{93}$ HAWLEY E
	THOMPSON	W THOMPSON
	ROBERT	ROBERT
		P/B/PT/PD[?]
	HEYBORNE	HEYBORNE.
	ELISHA HOOPS	ELISHA HOOPS.
	WHITE MRS.	MRS.
	WHITE	WHITE [space]
	MRS. ROBERT	MRS. ROGER
	WILEY	WILEY AS HAD
	ASHAEL	ASAEL
	BENNETT. A C	BENNETT. A C
	MATTHEWS	MATTHEWS
		[space] THE
	DUTCH[?]	BCH/—[?] [space]
	S B ROGERS	S B ROGERS
	JOHN	JOHN
	HAMILTON	HAMILTON
	SR IRA	SENIOR IRA
	ALLEN. J H	ALLEN J H
	MARTINEAU	MARTINEAU
	CURTIS	[space] CURTIS
	H	[space] H
	PETERS	PREECE[?] [space]
	NONE OF THEM	NONE
	ANSWERED.	ANSWERED
		EXCEPT BCH/—
	BY	[?] IT IS [space]
CAREY NOTIFIED	CAREY PLEASE	CAREY
THE COURT THAT	COURT IT IS	IT IS
THE	POSSIBLE	POSSIBLE

BT

PS

^{93.} Character may be crossed out.

	NO.	υ.	
PROSECUTION	WE MAY		WE'LL
WOULD WANT	WANT		HAVE
TO EXAMINE	TO EXAMINE		TO EXAMINE
10 EXAMINE	WILLIAM		WILLIAM
	STOKES WANTED		STOKES
			OURSELVES
	TWO[?] OF OFFICERS THEY		
			[space] I SUPPOSE YOU WILL NOT
	WILL NOT WANT		
	TO HAVE THEM		ASK THAT THEY
	EXCLUDED		BE EXCUSED
	BY SPICED NO SID		[space]
	SPICER NO SIR		SPICER NO SIR
	FOR SAME		FOR THE
	REASON WE		REASON THAT
	WANT TO		WE WISH TO
	EXAMINE THEM		EXAMINE THEM
	OURSELVES.		OURSELVES.
	BY COURT		[space] COURT
	THAT INCLUDES		THAT INCLUDES
	ALL WITNESSES		SOME OTHER
	ON BOTH SIDES		[space]
	YOU EXPECT		
	TO USE. BY		
SOME WITNESSES			
NOT NAMED IN			
THEIR LIST, AND			
THAT WE EXPECT			
TO USE			
WITNESSES			
NAMED IN THE			
LIST FOR THE			
DEFENSE WHOM			
WE WISH TO			
EXCLUDE FROM			
THE COURT			
ROOM DURING			
THE TRIAL TILL			
WE NEED THEM,			
AND THAT			
	CAREY THERE IS		CAREY WE
			EXPECT HAVE
	ONE		ONE
	DEFENDANT ON		DEFENDANT
	INDICTMENT		INDICTED [[29]]

BT

PS

WE INTEND TO	WE INTEND		WE EXPECT TO
USE	USE AS A		USE ANOTHER
WITNESSES THAT	WITNESS THAT		[space]
ARE NOT NAMED	IS NOT		
ON THE	ON LIST OF		
INDICTMENT,	WITNESSES HE		
AND WISH THEM	WILL BE		
EXCLUDED	EXCLUDED		
ALSO.	ALSO. ≤ BY		
	BASKIN►		
	ROBERT KEYES	ROBERT KEYS	
	<u>1ST</u>	WAS THE FIRST	
	WITNESS. [space]	WITNESS	
		CALLED. 95	
		[[Bk 3 1]]96 (BOOK 2)	
		(BOOK 3) TRIAL	
		JURY CALLED.	
		ALL PRESENT.	
		WITNESSES	
		CALLED N AAND	
		EXCLUDED	
		FROM THE	
[47]		CO R URT ROOM.	
ROBERT KEYES	ROBERT	ROBERT KEYS,	ROBERT KEYS
	KEYES: ⁹⁴ BY	A WITNESS	[space]
	BASKIN HAVE		HAVE
	YOU BEEN		YOU BEEN
	SWORN		SWORN
	≼NO SIR≥ MR.		MR. KEYES NO
	KEYES HOW DO		SIR
I			l l

BT

RS

PS

SWORN

FOR

SWORN

FOR THE

RT

YOU

PRONOUNCE YOUR NAME. ROBERT KEYES. STAND UP TO BE

SWORN CLERK

ADMINISTERED

OATH. BY

SWORN **ON**

THE

BEHALF OF FOR

_

^{94.} There are diagonal transcription lines in purple pencil on each page from the beginning of Keyes' testimony to the end of the notebook.

^{95.} The last page of the book is written in longhand: **TRANSCRIBED AT TANNERS**[?] (BOOK 2) (1ST LEE TRIAL).

^{96.} The top of page 1 is ripped off and glued to page two. Only "JURY" and "SENT" are visible.

RT	RS	BT	PS

PROSECUTION.	SUTHERLAND	PROSECUTI ON-	PROSECUTION
TROSLECTION.	WE OBJECT TO	WAS EXAMINED	[space]
	THAT OATH	IN CHIEF AS	
	EXPLAINED BY	FOLLOWS:	
	COURT HAS THE	TOLLOWS.	
	NAME OF P K		AND PHILIP K.
	SMITH BY		SMITH-SR NT[?]
	SUTHERLAND I		SWITTI SK TVI[:]
	DID NOT		
	OBSERVE THAT		
	FORM OR I		
	SHOULD NOT		
	HAVE OBJECTED		OBJECTED
	TO IT		TO FORM OF
	OBJECTION		OATH [space]
EXAMINED BY	WITHDRAWN		Omin [space]
R.N. BASKIN, ESQ.	←BY BASKIN→		
Q. WHERE DID	WHERE DID	Q. WHERE DID	WHERE DID
YOU RESIDE,	YOU RESIDE,	YOU RESIDE	YOU RESIDE
MR. KEYES, IN	IN	IN	IN
1857 ? A. PART	1857 PART	1857? A. PART	1857 PART
OF 1857 IN	OF 1857 IN	OF '57 IN	OF 57 IN
CALIFORNIA AND	CALIFORNIA	CALIFORNIA,	CALIFORNIA
PART IN UTAH.	PART IN UTAH.	PART IN UTAH.	PART IN UTAH
Q. WHEN DID	WHEN DID	Q. WHEN DID	WHEN DID
YOU COME TO	YOU COME TO	YOU COME TO	YOU COME TO
UTAH ? A. I	UTAH I	UTAH? A. I	UTAH I
CAME HERE	CAME HERE	CAME TO UTAH	CAME TO UTAH
ABOUT	ABOUT	ALONG ABOUT	ALONG ABOUT
THE FIRST OF	FIRST	THE FIRST OF	THE FIRST OF
OCTOBER. Q. IN	OCTOBER. IN	OCTOBER. Q. IN	OCTOBER IN
COMING TO	COMING TO	COMING TO	COMING TO
UTAH DID YOU	UTAH DID YOU	UTAH DID YOU	UTAH DID YOU
PASS THROUGH	PASS THROUGH	PASS THROUGH	PASS THROUGH
THE MOUNTAIN	MOUNTAIN	THE MOUNTAIN	THE MOUNTAIN
MEADOWS —	MEADOWS	MEADOWS? A.	MEADOWS
		YES, SIR. Q.	YES SIR
WHERE ARE	WHERE ARE	WHÉRE ARE	WHERE ARE
THEY	THEY	THEY	THEY
SITUATED ? A.	SITUATED	SITUATE E D? A.	SITUATED
SOUTHWEST OF	SOUTHWEST	SOUTH WEST	SOUTH WEST
CEDAR	{OF} ⁱ CEDAR	FROM CEDAR	FROM CEDAR
CITY, IRON	ČITÝ IRON	CITY, IRON	CITY IRON
COUNTY. COURT:	COUNTY	COUNTY.	COUNTY

RT	RS	BI	PS

ADE	LAMNOT	LAMNOT	LAMNOT
ARE	I AM NOT	I AM NOT	I AM NOT
YOU SURE	SURE	SHURE	SURE
WHETHER THEY	WHETHER THEY	WHETHER THEY	WHETHER THEY
ARE REALLY IN	ARE REALLY IN	ARE IN	ARE IN CEDAR
IRON OR	IRON OR	IRON	CITY IRON
WASHINGTON	WASHINGTON		
COUNTY?	COUNTY	CO N UNTI OR	COUNTY OR
A. I DID NOT		NOT.	NOT [space]
KNOW THEN. Q.			
YOU DID NOT	YOU DO NOT	Q. YOU DON'T	YOU DON'T
KNOW	KNOW	KNOW	KNOW
WHETHER THE	WHETHER	WHETHERR THE	WHETHER THE
MOUNTIAN	MEADOWS	MEADOWS	MEADOWS
MEADOWS WERE	ARE IN	ARE IN ———	ARE IN [space]
IN	IN	ARE THY[?] ARE	THEY ARE IN
		IN THEY ARE IN	
IRON	IRON	IRON COUNTY	IRON COUNTY
OR	OR	OR IN	OR
WASHINGTON	WASHINGTON	WASHINGTON	WASHINGTON
COUNTY? A. I AM	COUNTY I	COUNTY? A. I	COUNTY [space]
NOT SURE.	AM NOT SURE	THINK IT IS.	IT IS IN ONE OF
			THOSE
			COUNTIES I
			THINK IT IS
Q. I WISH	I WISH	Q. I WISH	[space] I WISH
YOU WOULD	YOU WOULD	YOU TO	YOU TO
STATE TO THE	STATE	STATE TO THE	STATE TO THE
JURY WHAT	JURY WHAT	JURY WHAT	JURY WHAT
YOU SAW	YOU SAW [16]97	YOU S O AW	YOU SAW
UPON THE	UPON	UPON UPON THE	UPON THE
MOUNTAIN	MOUNTAIN	MOUNTAIN	MOUNTAIN
MEADOWS	MEADOWS	MEADOWS	MEADOWS
WHEN YOU	WHEN YOU	WHEN YOU	WHEN YOU
WERE	WERE	WERE	<were></were
PASSING ON	PASSING ON	PASSING ON	PASSING ON
THAT JOURNEY?	THAT JOURNEY.	THAT JOURNEY	THAT JOURNEY
A. I WAS COMING	I WAS COMING	? A.	[space]
		RETURNING	RETURNING
FROM	FROM	FROM	FROM
CALIFORNIA,	CALIFORNIA	CALIFORNI S A I	CALIFORNIA I
CAMPING AT THE	CAME TO	CAME TO	CAME TO

^{97.} Verso of page 16 contains shorthand doodling. "BASKIN" is written six times, "INQUIRED" is written five times, and other characters are illegible.

N I	RS	BT	PS

MOUNTAIN	MOUNTAIN	MOUNTAIN	MOUNTAIN
MEADOWS;	MEADOWS	MEADOWS. I	MEADOWS I
SAW TWO PILES	SAW TWO PILES	WENT TO THE	SEEN TWO PILES
OF	OF	THE PLACE AND	OF
WOMEN	WOMEN	WOMEN AND	WOMEN
AND CHILDREN,	AND CHILDREN	CHILDREN	AND CHILDREN
THROWN	THROWN	WERE THROWN	THROWN
TOGETHER	TOGETHER	TOGETHER	TOGETHER
PROMISCUOUSLY	PROMISCUOUSL	PROMISCUOUSL	PROMISCUOUSL
, AND	Y AND	Y,	Y
CROSS-WAYS,	CROSSWAYS	CROSSWISE AND	CROSS WAYS
EVERY	EVERY	EVERY OTHER	AND EVERY
WAY THROWN	WAY THROWN	WAY.	WAY [space]
PROMISCUOUSLY	PROMISCUOUSLY		
,	[?] TOGETHER.		
	EMIGRANTS[?]	THE EMIGRANTS	EMIGRANTS
SEEMED TO BE	SEEMED TO BE	SEEMED TO BE	SEEMED TO BE
MASSACRED AND	MASSACRED	MASSACRE OR	MASSACRE OR
MURDERED.	MURDERED.	MORDERED.	MURDERED
Q.	$\{\mathbf{Q}\}^{p}$	Q. ABOUT	[space] ABOUT
HOW MANY	HOW MANY	HOW MANY	HOW MANY
WERE THERE?	WERE THERE	WERE THERE	WERE THERE
A. IT		THERE? A. IT	[space] IT
APPEARED TO	APPEARED TO	APPEARED TO	APPEARED TO
ME, AND TO	ME	ME	ME
THOSE WITH ME	THOSE WITH ME	THAT	THAT
THERE MIGHT	THERE MIGHT	THERE MIGHT	THERE COULD
BE	BE	BE SOMETHING	BE SOMETHING
SIXTY OR	60 TO	OVER 60 OR	FROM 60 TO
SEVENTY. Q.	70.	70. Q.	70
WHAT	WHAT	WHAT	WHAT
PROPORTION	PROPORTION	PROPORTION	PROPORTION
WERE WOMEN	WERE WOMEN	WERE WOMEN	WERE WOMEN
AND WHAT	AND WHAT	AND WHAT	AND WHAT
PROPORTION	PROPORTION	PROPORTION	PROPORTION
WERE	WERE	WERE	
CHILDREN ? [48] A.	CHILDREN A	CHILDREN? A.	CHILDREN
I COULD NOT	I COULD NOT	I COULD NOT	I COULD NOT
SAY, SEEMED TO	SAY SEEMED TO	SAY POSITIVELY	SAY POSITIVELY
		ABOUT THAT;	ABOUT THAT
		THERE MIGHT	THERE SEEMED
BE A GOOD	BE GOOD	BE A GOOD	TO BE A GOOD
MANY	MANY	MA[page torn]Y	MANY OF
CHILDREN.	CHILDREN.	CHILDREN AS	CHILDREN AS

RT	RS	BT	PS
17.1	N.S		

		WELL AS	WELL AS
		WOMEN Q. DID	WOMEN DID
		YOU SEE MAN	YOU SEE ANY
		MEN AMONG	MEN AMONG
	?~SEEN ONE	THEM? A. ONE	THEM ONE
Q.	$MAN \sim \{\mathbf{o}\}^p$	MAN. Q.	MAN [space]
ABOUT WHAT	ABOUT WHAT	ABOUT WHAT	ABOUT WHAT
SIZE WERE THE	SIZE WERE THE	SIZE WERE THE	SIZE WERE THE
CHILDREN ?	CHILDREN		CHILDREN
A. SOME OF	{ _A } ^p SOME OF	CHILD[<i>page torn</i>]. [2] A. SOME OF	SOME OF
THEM	THEM	THEM	THEM
APPEARED TO	APPEARED TO	APPEZARED TO	APPEARED TO
BE A MONTH TO	BE MONTH TO	BE A MONTH	BE MONTH 2
	2	O T R TWO	2
TWO			
MONTHS OLD	MONTHS OLD AND FROM	MONTHS OLD	MONTHS OLD
AND FROM THAT	_	TO MAY BE	TO MAYBE
TO TWELVE AND	THAT TO 12 TO	12 1 OR	12 OR
FOURTEEN. Q.	14.	14 YEAR S. Q. DO	14 ≤YEARS≥
DO YOU	DO YOU	YOU	DO YOU
REMEMBER	REMEMBER	RWMEMBER	REMEMBER
HOW MANY	HOW MANY	HOW MANY OF	HOW MANY OF
	CEEL VED TO DE	THEM	THEM THAT
SEEMED TO BE	SEEMED TO BE	SEEMED TO BE	SEEMED TO BE
TWO MONTHS	TWO MONTHS	TWO MONTHS	2 MONTHS
OLD ? A. I COULD	OLD I COULD	OLD? A. I COULD	OLD I COULD
NOT SAY;	NOT SAY	NOT SAY THE	NOT SAY THE
SMALLER ONES	SMALLER	SMALLER ONES	SMALLER ONES
SEEMED TO BE	SEEMED TO BE	SEEMED TO BE	SEEMED TO BE
MORE TORN UP,	MORE TORN UP	MORE TORN UP	MORE TORN UP
BY THE WOLVES	BY WOLVES	BY THE WOLVES	BY THE WOLVES
AND CROWS,	CROWS	AND CROWS	AND CROWS
THAN	THAN	AND MAGPIES	AND MAGPIES
THE	THE	THAN THE	THAN
LARGER ONES. Q.	LARGER ONES.	LARGER ONES.	LARGEST ONES
DID YOU	DID YOU	Q. DID YOU	[space] DID YOU
SEE ANY	SEE ANY	SEE N ANY	SEE ANY
MARKS OF	MARKS OF	MARKS OF	MARKS OF
VIOLENCE	VIOLENCE	VIOLEN V CE	VIOLENCE
UPON THEM, IF	UPON THEM IF	UPON THEM, IF	UPON THEM
SO	SO	SO	AND IF SO
DESCRIBE IT ?	DESCRIBE	DESCRIBE THEM	DESCRIBE THEM
A.	A	TO THE JURY. A.	TO THE JURY
I SEEN	I SEEN	I SEEN	[space] I SEEN
SOME BY	SOME BY	SOME BY	[[30]] SOME BY

RT	RS	BT	PS
17.1	N.S		

APPEARANCE,	APPEARANCE	APPEARANCE	APPEARANCE
WITH THEIR	THEIR	HAD THEIR	HAD THEIR
THROATS CUT,	THROAT CUT	THROATS CUT;	THROAT CUT
OTHER		SOME	SOME
APPEARED TO	APPEARED TO	APPEARED TO	APPEARED TO
BE STABBED BY	BE STABBED BY	BE STABBED BY	BE STABBED BY
A KNIFE, OTHERS	KNIFE OTHERS	A KNIFE OTHERS	KNIFE OTHERS
HAD	HAD	APPEARED TO	APPEARED TO
BEEN SHOT.	BEEN SHOT.	BE SHOT FROM	BE SHOT FROM
BEET GITO 1.	BEET SHOT.	THE SIZE OF THE	SIZE OF THE
		BULLET HOLES.	BULLET HOLES
		Q. SCALPED	[space] SCALPED
		WITH A NIFE? A.	WITH A KNIFE
		NO, STABBED.	NO STABBED
Q. WILL YOU	oWILL YOU	Q. WELL,	[space] WELL
DESCRIBE TO	DESCRIBE TO	DESCRIBE TO	DESCRIBE TO
THE JURY THE	JURY	THE JURY THE	THE JURY THE
APPEARANCE OF	APPEARANCE OF	APPEARANCE OF	APPEARANCE OF
THOSE BODIES	THOSE BODIES	THOSE BODIES	THOSE BODIES
YOU SAW	YOU SAW	YOU SAW	YOU SAW
THERE WITH	THERE WITH	THERE WITH	THERE WITH
REFERENCE TO	REFERENCE TO	TREFERENCE TO	REFERENCE TO
REFERENCE TO	KEI EKEIVEE 10	DECOMP	REFERENCE TO
THE STATE	THE STATE	OSITION THEIR	THEIR STATE
OF	OF	STATE OF	OF
DECOMPOSITION	DECOMPOSITIO	DECOMPOSITIO	DECOMPOSITIO
? A. ONLY JUST	N. ONLY	NA.	N [space]
WHAT I	GENERALLY I	THEY ALL	THEY ALL
SEEN SEEMED	SEEN SEEMED	SEEMED	SEEMED
TO BE —	TO BE	TO BE	TO BE
EXCEPTING	EXCEPTING	EXCEPT ONE —	EXCEPTING ONE
SOME — TO BE	SEEM TO BE	SEEMED TO BE	SEEMED TO BE
LEFT, SOME	LEFT SEEMED	LESS OR MORE	LESS OR MORE
TORN TO PIECES	TORN TO PIECES	TORN TO PIECES	TORN TO PIECES
WITH WOLVES,	WITH WOLVES	WITH WOLVES.	WITH WOLVES
,		SOME OF THEM	SOME OF THEM
TORN LESS OR	TORN LESS OR	TORN LESS OTR	TORN LESS OR
MORE,	MORE	MORE	MORE
EXCEPTING ONE	EXCEPTING ONE	EXCEPT ONE	EXCEPTING ONE
BODY	BODY	BODY. THERE	BODY THERE
ONE	ONE	WAS NONE	WAS ONE
FEMALE,	FEMALE	FEMALE THAT	FEMALE THAT
LYING UPON	LYING UPON	LAY UPON	LAY UPON
THE		THE	THE

RT	RS	BT	PS
17.1	N.S		

SOUTHWEST SIDE	SOUTHWEST	SOUTH WEST	SOUTH WEST
OF THE MPILE	SIDE OF THE	SIDE OF THE	SIDE OF THE
THAT LAY	PILE THAT LAY	LPILE THAT LAY	PILE THAT LAY
NORTHERMOST,	NORTH-MOST	NEAR THIS	NORTH MOST
SHE	SHE	MAN THAT	THAT
DIDN'T SEEM TO	DIDN'T SEEM TO	DID NOT SEEM	DID NOT SEEM
HAVE BEEN	HAVE BEEN	AS THOUGH IT	AS THOUGH
KILLED	{FIND OUT} ⁱ	HAD BEEN	HAD BEEN TO
THERE,	THERE/TORN[?],	MUTILATED AT	LOOKAT[?]
	ANY WAY	ALL. SHE	
SEEMED	SEEMED	LOOKED	FACT/NT[?]
ALMOST	ALMOST	ALMOST AS	ALMOST AS IF
		THOUGH SHE	SHE
		HA D GONE TO	HAD GONE TO
SLEEPING. ALL	ASLEEP ALL	SLEEP. ALL	SLEEP ALL
THE REST WERE	REST WERE	THE REST WERE	THE REST WERE
LESS OR MORE	LESS OR MORE	MORE O R LESS	MORE OR LESS
TORTURED.	TORTURED.	DESTROYED.	DESTROYED
Q. WHAT	WHAT	Q. WHAT	[space] WHAT
LENGTH OF	LENGTH OF	LENGTH OF	LENGTH OF
TIME FROM	TIME FROM	TIME FROM	TIME FROM
THE	THVIL TROWI	THEIR	THEIR
APPEARANCE	APPEARANCE	A P PEARANCE	APPEARANCE
HAD THEY BEEN	HAD THEY BEEN	HAD THEY BEEN	HAD THEY BEEN
THERE?	THERE	THERE?	THERE [space] I
			COULD NOT SAY
OBJECTED TO	OBJECTED TO	OBJECTED TO	OBJECTED TO
BY COUNSEL FOR	BY HOGE	OBJECTED TO	ODJECTED TO
	BI HUGE		
DEFENDANT AS			ACIMMATEDIAI
IMMATERIAL	IMMATERIAL		AS IMMATERIAL DICOMPETENT
AND			INCOMPETENT
IRRELEVANT.	DIADAGNDANE		[space]
BASKIN: WE	_Q BY BASKIN WE		
WANT TO SHOW	WANT TO SHOW		
BY THE WITNESS	BY WITNESS		
ABOUT HOW	ABOUT HOW		
LONG THEY HAD	LONG		
BEEN THERE.			COURT
COURT: HE	BY COURT HE	Q. COULD YOU	CAN/CAN'T[?]
MAY TELL IF	MAY TELL IF	TELL WHETHER	TELL WHETHER
IT WAS	IT WAS	IT WAS	IT WAS
FRESHLY DONE.	FRESHLY DONE.	FRESHLY DONE?	FRESHLY [space]
A. IT DIDN'T	AIT DIDN'T	A. IT DIDN'T	IT DIDN'T
APPEAR TO	APPEAR TO	APPEAR TO	APPEAR TO

BE	BE	HAVE BEEN	HAVE BEEN
FRESHLY DONE;	FRESHLY DONE	FRESHLY DONE	FRESHLY DONE
SEEMED TO	SEEMED TO	—SEEMED AS	SEEMED AS
		THOUGH IT	IF IT
		MIGHT HAVE	MIGHT HAVE
BE DONE I2	BE DONE 12	BEEN DONE 15	BEEN 15
OR I5 DAYS.	OR 15 DAYS.	OR 16 DAYS.	OR 16 DAYS
		Q. WHA R T	[space] WHAT
WE		DAY DID YOU	DAY DID YOU
PASSED THERE	PASSED THERE	PASS THERE? A.	PASS THERE
THE SECOND OF	SECOND DAY	2ND OF	2
OCTOBER 185 6 7.	OCTOBER 1857.	OCTOBER 1857.	OCTOBER 6{5} ⁱ 7
Q. DID YOU	_o DID YOU	Q. DID Y OU	DID [space] YOU
SEE MORE THAN	SEE MORE THAN	SEE MORE THAN	SEE MORE THAN
ONE MAN	ONE MAN	ONE MAN	ONE MAN
THERE?	THERE	THERE? A. NO.	THERE
		ONLY ONE MAN	
		THERE; THERE	
		WERE SOMW	
[49]		OTHER ME [3]	
A. NO, ONLY ONE	ANO ONLY ONE	A. NO, O LY ONE	NO ONLY ONE
MAN, BUT THERE	MAN THERE	MAN. THERE	MAN THERE
WAS SOME	WAS SOME	WERE SOME	WERE SOME
SEVEN OTHER	7 OTHER	SEVEN OTHER	7 OTHER
MEN WITH US;	MEN WITH US	MAEMN. THERE	MEN THERE
THE SEVEN	7	WERE SEVEN	WERE 7
WENT AND	WENT	WENT TO	WENT AND
LOOKED UP THE	LOOKED UP	LOOK AND	LOOKED TO
ROAD A PIECE,	ROAD A PIECE,	WHERE THEY	WHERE THEY
WITH < WHERE > A	WHERE/WERE[?]	STOOD THERE	SAID THERE
CERTAIN	CERTAIN	WERE A	WAS A
NUMBER OF	NUMBER OF	NUMBER OF	NUMBER OF
MEN WERE, BUT	MEN	MEN LAYING.	MEN LAYING
	I DID NOT SEE	I DIDN'T SEE	I DIDN'T SEE
	THEM.	THEM AT L ALL; I	
I DID NOT SEE	I DID NOT SEEN	COULD NOT SEE	COULD NOT SEE
THEM AT ALL.	THEM AT ALL.	THEM FROM	THEM FROM
		WHERE WE	WHERE WE
Q.	Q	WERE. Q.	WERE [space]
WERE THEY	WERE THEY	WERE THEY	WERE THEY
CLOTHED OR IN	CLOTHED OR IN	CLOTHED OR IN	CLOTHED OR IN
A NUDE	A NUDE	A NUDE	A NUDE
CONDITION ? A.	CONDITION	CONDITION ? A.	CONDITION
NO	NO	THERE WERE NO	THERE WAS NO

CLOTHING UPON	CLOTHING UPON	CLOTHING ON	CLOTHING ON
THEM AT ALL;	THEM AT ALL	THEM AT ALL.	THEM AT ALL
ALL	ALL	ALL THAT	[space] ALL THAT
I SAW	I SAW	I SAW IN THE	I SAW IN THE
		SHAPE OF	SHAPE OF
		CLOTHING WAS	CLOTHING WAS
WAS THE LEG	WAS THE LEG	A LEG	A LEG
OF ONE SOCK.	OF ONE SOCK	OF O NE SOCK	OF ONE SOCK
		THAT WAS	THAT WAS
		THERE ON THIS	ON THIS
		WO MAN THAT	MAN THAT
		WAS THERE	WAS THERE
		WITH THIS	WITH THE
Q.	o	WOMAN. Q.	WOMEN [space]
WERE ANY	NONE	WERE ANY	WERE ANY
OF THEM	OF THEM	OFTHEM	OF THEM
SCALPED ? A.	SCALPED	SCALPED?? A.	SCALPED
NONE THAT	NONE THAT	NO, NONE THAT	NO NONE THAT
I SAW.	I SAW.	I SEEN.	I SEEN. [space]
Q. I WISH YOU	I WISH YOU	Q.	
WOULD DESCRIBE	DESCRIBE	DESCRIBE THE	DESCRIBE THE
THE CHARACTER	CHARACTER	CHARACTER	CHARACTER
OF THE	OF	OF THE	OF THE
WOUNDS YOU	WOUNDS YOU	WOUNDS YOU	WOUNDS YOU
SAW THERE	SAW THERE	SAW THERE;	SAW THERE
WITH WHAT	WITH WHAT	WHAT WERE	WITH WHAT
SORT OF AN	SORT OF	THE SORT OF	SORT OF
IMPLEMENT OR	IMPLEMENTS	IMPLEMENTS	IMPLEMENTS
IMPLEMENTS DID			
THEY SEEM	THEY SEEMED	THEY	THEY
TO BE MADE	TO BE MADE	A T PPEARED TO	APPEARED TO
		BE MADE WITH?	BE MADE?
A. A PORTION	APORTION	A. A PO T RTION	A PORTION
OF THEM	OF THEM	OF THEM	OF THEM
SEEMED TO	SEEMED TO	SEEMED TO	SEEMED TO
HAVE THEIR	HAVE THEIR	HAVE THEIR	HAVE THEIR
THROATS CUT	THROATS CUT	THROATS CUT	THROATS CUT
ACROSS.	ACROSS	RIGHT ACROSS.	RIGHT ACROSS
	BY HOGE YOUR	E.D. HOG U E FOR	<hoge></hoge>
	HONOR PLEASE	DEFENSE:	
THE	WE OBJECT TO	WE OBJECT TO	OBJECT TO
LAST	LAST	OT THE LAST	THE LAST
PART OF THE	PART OF THAT	PART OF THAT	PART OF THAT
QUESTION	QUESTION.	WQUESTION.	QUESTION

RT	RS	BI	PS

ODJECTED TO DV	OBJECT TO		[
OBJECTED TO BY			[space]
COUNSEL FOR	WITNESS		
DEFENDANT, AS	DESCRIBING		
THE	KIND OF		
WEAPONS,	WEAPONS		
WHATEVER			
USED, HE COULD	USED ETC.		
ONLY KNOW BY	DESCRIPTION OF		
SUPPOSITION.	INSTRUMENTS		
	USED BY		
Q. WHAT	BASKIN	Q. THE	THE
CHARACTER OF	CHARACTER OF	CHARACTER OF	CHARACTER OF
WOUNDS, AND	WOUNDS	THE WOUNDS	THE WOUNDS
BY WHAT	WHAT	WHAT SORT OF	WHAT
		AN	
INSTRUMENTS	INSTRUMENT	INSTRUMENT	INSTRUMENT
DID THEY	DID THEY	DID THEY A	DID THEY
APPEAR TO BE	APPEAR TO BE	APPEAR TO BE	APPEAR TO BE
MADE?	MADE WITH	MADE WITH	MADE WITH
A.	A	A. THE	[space] THE
THROATS	THROATS	THROATS	THROATS THAT
CUT,		₩THAT WERE	WERE CUT
SEEMED TO	SEEMED TO	CUT SEEMED TO	SEEMED TO
BE	BE	HAVE BEEN	HAVE BEEN [[31]]
DONE BY	DONE BY	CUT WITH A	CUT WITH
		SHARP	SHARP
		INSTRUMENT	WEAPON
A KNIFE, OR	KNIFE	LIKE A KNOIFE.	LIKE A KNIFE
SOMETHING OF	SOMETHING OF		[space]
THAT KIND, IT	THAT KIND IT		
SEEMED TO ME;	SEEMED TO ME		
THOSE	[17]98 THOSE	O. THOSE THAT	THOSE THAT
STABBED	STABBED	WERE STABBED	WERE STABBED
SEEMED TO	SEEMED	SEEMED TO	SEEMED TO
BE		HAVE BEEN	HAVE BEEN
STABBED BY	STABBED BY	STABBED WITH	STABBED WITH
A KNIFE OR	KNIFE OR	A KNIFE OR A	KNIFE OR
DAGGER,	DAGGER	DAGER;	DAGGER
OTHERS	OTHERS	OTHERS	OTHERS
TO	TO	APPEARED TO	APPEARED TO
HAVE BEEN	BE	HAVE BEEN	HAVE BEEN
DAVE BEEN	DE	HAVE BEEN	DAVE BEEN

^{98.} There is shorthand doodling at the top of page 17—"JURORS, INJURED, RULING"—and illegible characters.

RT	RS	BT	PS
17.1	N.S		

SHOT	SHOT	SHOT SHOW	SHOT
BY GUN	BY GUN	WITH A GUN	WITH GUN
BALL OR	BULLET OR	BULLET OR A	BULLET OR
PISTOL BALL.	PISTOL BULLET.	PISTOL BULLET.	PISTOL BULLET
Q. WERE	WERE	Q. WERE	[space] WERE
THERE ANY	THERE ANY	THERE NANY	THERE ANY
WOUNDS ON	WOUNDS ON	WOUNDS ON	WOUNDS ON
THE BODY OF	BODY OF	THE BODY OF	THE BODY OF
THIS WOMAN	THIS WOMAN	THIS WOMAN	THIS WOMAN
YOU SPEAK OF	YOU SPOKE OF	YOU SPOKE OF	YOU SPOKE OF
THAT	THAT	THAT HADN'T	WERE THAT
WAS NOT	WAS NOT	BEEN	HADN'T BEEN
MARRED BY	MARRED BY	BOTHERED BY	DEVOURED BY
THE WOUNDS ? A.	THE WOLVES	THE WOLVES.?	THE WOLVES
THE ONLY THING	ONLY THING		
SEEMED TO BE —	≤SEEMED≥		
——— QUESTION			
AND ANSWER			
OBJECTED TO BY	OBJECTED BY	OBJECTED TO	OBJECTED TO
COUNSEL FOR	DEFENSE BY	AS LEADING.	AS LEADING
DEFENDANT.	COURT UNDER		[space]
COURT RUL :	CIRCUMSTANCE		
I DO NOT	S I DO NOT		
TH INK THE	THINK IT		
QUESTION IS	IS		
IMPROPER.	IMPROPER AT		
BASKIN Q. I ASK	ALL I ASK		
YOU IF THERE	IF THERE		
	WERE YOU IF		
WERE	THERE WERE	Q. WERE THERE	WERE THERE
ANY WOUNDS	ANY WOUNDS	ANY WOUNDS	ANY WOUNDS
ON HER BODY?	ON HER BODY	ON THE BODY	ON THE BODY
		OF THE WOMAN	OF THE WOMAN
		OF	OBJECTION OF
		WHOM I HAVE	WHOM I HAVE
		SPOKEN.	SPOKE
		OBJECTED TO	OBJECTED TO
		AS LEADING.	AS LEADING
		OBJECTION	OBJECTION
		OVERRULED.	OVERRULED
		EXCEPTION.	EXCEPTION
I	I	Q. I	[space] I
SPEAK OF THE	SPEAK OF THE	SPEAK OF THE	SPEAK OF THE
WOMAN THAT	WOMAN BEING	WOMAN BEING	WOMAN BEING

WAS LYING ON	LYING ON	O TR LAYING ON	OR LAYING ON
			THE ≤ CORNER
THE	THE	THE	OF THE[?]≥
SOUTHWEST	SOUTHWEST	SOUTH	SOUTH
SIDE ?	SIDE	SIDE OF THE	
		PILE. WAS	PILE [space] WAS
		THERE ANY	THERE ANY
		WOUNDS ON	WOUNDS ON
		THE BODY	THE BODY
		OFTHAT	OF THAT
		WOMAN? A.	WOMAN
A. IT SEEMED	IT SEEMED	THERE SEEMED	THERE SEEMED
TO BE A BALL	TO BE BULLET	TO BE A BULLET	TO BE A BULLET
WOUND, ABOUT	WOUND ABOUT	HOLE ON	HOLE ON
THE LEFT SIDE,	LEFT SIDE	THE LEFT SIDE,	THE LEFT SIDE
ABOUT THERE.	ABOUT THERE.	UNDER THE	UNDER
[50] ∴WI TNESS		HEART—LEFT	HEART LEFT
SHOWING THE	SHOWING	SIDE	SIDE
POSITION OR	POSITION		
LOCALITY ON			
HIS OWN		A LITTLE	LITTLE
PERSON, BELOW	AND BELOW	BELOW THE	BELOW THE
THE HEART:	HEART. THAT IS	HEART.	HEART
CROSS-	ALL TAKE THE	CROSS-	NO CROSS
EXAMINATION	WITNESS BY	EXAMINATON	EXAMINATION
WAIVED. [space]	BASKIN BY	WAIVED.	BY [space]
Will vibb. [space]	DEFENSE WE		
	HAVE NO		
	QUESTIONS TO		
	ASK YOUR		
	HONOR. [space]		ISHEL
	ASAHEL		≤ASAHEL≥
	BENNETT BY		BENNETT NOT
	STOKES		PRESENT [space]
	WITNESS NOT		
	NEAR HAVE		
	SENT PT[?] TO		
	HOUSE AFTER		
	HIM. BY		
	PROSECUTION		
	CALL H		H <enry></enry>
	H		H <arrison></arrison>
	NORRIS BY		NORRIS HE HAS
	COURT HAS		ALREADY

	-13		
	BEEN SWORE		BEEN SWORN
	YES SIR. TAKE		BEEN SWORN
	YOUR SEAT. BY		
	BASKIN WHAT		
	IS YOUR NAME		
	ANSWERED H H		
	N . [space] MR.		
	CAREY		
	WOULD[?] LIKE		
	TO DELAY		
	MOMENT SEE IF		
	MR. BENNETT		
	WILL COME.		
	BISHOP I		
	WOULD		
	SUGGEST THE		
	PROPRIETY		
	SOME WATER		
	BEING		
	PROVIDED FOR		
	MEMBERS OF		
	THE BAR. BY		
	CAREY I		
	UNDERSTAND IT		
	WILL CHANGE		
	OUR PLANS		
	VERY MUCH IF		
	WE HAVE TO		
	EXAMINE		
	NORRIS BEFORE		
	MR. BENNETT.		
	MARSHALL		
	SENT FOR HIM.		
	MR. NORRIS BY		
	COURT YOU		
[51]	WILL STAND		WITHDRAWN
ASHAEL	ASIDE. [space] A	[4] ASAHEL	[space] ASAHEL
BEENETT,	BENNETT:	BENNETT	BENNETT
DEELIETT,	BEGINS: "CAREY	CALLED &	DEMIETI
	HAS BEEN	CALLED &	HAVE YOU
SWORN FOR	SWORN YES SIR.	SWORN FOR	BEEN SWORN
SWORNTOK	SWORN IESSIK.	THE	DEEN SWUKIN

BT

PS

YES SIR [space]

RT

PROSECUTION.

EXAMINED BY

THE

PROSECUTION.

R.N. BASKIN, ESQ.	BASKIN MR.		
Tart. Brisiant, Esq.	BENNETT		
Q. WERE YOU	WERE YOU	Q. WERE YOU	WERE YOU
EVER ON THE	EVER AT	EVER AT	EVER AT
MOUNTAIN	MOUNTAIN	MOUNTAIN	MOUNTAIN
MEADOWS ? A.	MEADOWS	MEADOWS? A.	MEADOWS
YES SIR,	YES SIR	YES, SIR. Q.	YES SIR
TLO SIIC,	1 Lb bilk	WHEN? A. I WAS	WHEN I WAS
IN 1847,	IN 1847	THERE IN '457. Q.	THERE IN 47
11 10 77,	WHAT DAY IN	WHAT DAY IN	WHAT DAY IN
	47 ≤IT WAS>	'457?. A. IT WAS	47 IT WAS
NOT FAR	NOT FAR	NOT FA T R	NOT FAR
FROM TWO	FROM TWO	AFTER TWO	AFTER 2
MONTHS AFTER	MONTHS AFTER	MONTS AFTER	MONTHS AFTER
THAT	THAT	THE	THAT
MASSACRE IN	MASSACRE IN	MASSACRE —	MASSACRE
DECEMBER,	DECEMBER,	WIASSACKE ——	
WITNESS — NOT	CORRECTED		[space]
1847 BUT	HIMSELF		
104/ DU1	DECEMBER		
1057 A DOLLT	1857 ABOUT	57 I MEAN O IN	57 I ME AN [angoal
1857 — ABOUT THE FIRST OR	FIRST	'57 I MEAN. Q. IN WHAT	57 I MEAN [space]
THE FIRST OR			IN WHAT
	DECEMBER	MONT S? HS? A. I	MONTH I
EODE DADT	EODE DADT	THINK IT WAS IN	THINK IT WAS IN
FORE PART	FORE PART	THE FOREPART	THE FOREPART
OF DECEMBER.	OF DECEMBER	OF DECEMBER.	OF DECEMBER
O DI	D.I	Q. DO YOU	DO YOU
Q. IN	IN WHAT COLDITY	KNOW IN	KNOW/IN[?]
WHAT COUNTY	WHAT COUNTY	WHAT COUNTY	WHAT COUNTY
ARE THE	ARE THE	THE	ARE THE
MOUNTAIN	MOUNTAIN	MOUNTAIN	MOUNTAIN
MEADOWS	MEADOWS	MEADOWS IS	MEADOWS
LOCATED ? A. I	LOCATED I	LOCATED?	LOCATED
DO NOT KNOW.	DO NOT KNOW	A A CANAM	I CAND
I CANNOT	<and cannot<="" i="" td=""><td>A. I CAN'T</td><td>I CAN'T</td></and>	A. I CAN'T	I CAN'T
TELL YOU.	TELL YOU.	TELL YOU.	TELL YOU [space]
Q. IN WHAT	IN WHAT	Q. IN TA WHAT	IN WHAT
TERRITORY ? A.	TERRITORY>	ETERRITORY? A.	TERRITORY
IN UTAH.	IN UTAH.	IN UTAH	IN UTAH
		TERRITORY.	TERRITORY
Q. I WISH	I WISH	Q. I WISH	[space] I WISH
YOU TO	YOU	YOU TO	YOU TO
DESCRIBE TO	DESCRIBE TO	DESCRIBE TO	DESCRIBE TO
THE JURY WHAT	JURY WHAT	THE JURY WHAT	THE JURY WHAT

RT	RS	BT	PS

YOU SAW	YOU SAW	YOU SAW	YOU SAW
THERE? A. I	THERE. AI	THERE? A. I	THERE [space] I
WAS DRIVING	WAS DRIVING	WAS RIDING	WAS RIDING
ALONG IN MY	ALONG MY	ALONG IN A	ALONG IN A
BUGGY,	BUGGY AND	BUGGY AND I	BUGGY AND I
SAW SOME	SAW SOME	SAW SOME	SAW SOME
BONES, RIGHT	BONES RIGHT	BONES	BONES
DOWN	DOWN OFF	DOWN	DOWN
FROM THE	≤FROM THE≥	FROM THE	FROM THE
ROAD; I JUMPED	ROAD I JUMPED	ROAD. I HAD	ROAD AND HAD
OUT OF MY	OUT OF MY	HEARD OF THIS	HEARD OF THIS
BUGGY,	BUGGY	MASSAC RE	MASSACRE
WENT	WENT	BEFORE. I WENT	BEFORE I WENT
DOWN TO	DOWN	DOWN TO	DOWN TO
EXAMINE	EXAMINED	EXAMINE.	EXAMINE WERE
THEM.	THEM	Em Hilli (E.	PACKERS OF
TILEIVI,		TWO OTHER	SALT LAKE
		GENTELMEN	CITY[?]
		WERE WITH ME	WAS WITH ME
		AT THE SAME	AT THE SAME
		TIME., AND	TIME AND
I SAW A PRETTY	I SAW PRETTY	I SAW A PRETTY	I SAW A PRETTY
HORRIBLE	HORRIBLE	HORRIBLE	HORRIBLE
SIGHT TO ME;	SIGHT TO ME	SIGHT TO ME.	SIGHT TO ME
I SAW	I SAW	I SAW	[space] I SAW
SKEL L ETONS OF	SKELETONS OF	THE SKELETONS	THE SKELETONS
WOMEN AND	WOMEN	OF WOMEN AND	OF WOMEN AND
CHILDREN,	CHILDREN	CHILDREN —	CHILDREN
- ',		SMALL	SMALL
		CHILDREN.	CHILDREN
LONG	LONG	AND LONG	LONG
TRESSES OF	TRESSES	TRESSES OF	TRESSES OF
BEAUTIFUL	BEAUTIFUL	BEAUTHIFUL	BEAUTIFUL
HAIR LAYING	HAIR LAYING	HAIR LAID	HAIR LAID
THERE,	THERE	THERE,	THERE
CURDLED IN	CURDLED IN	COLORED WITH	CURDLED ≤ AND
BLOOD —	BLOOD	DRIED-ON	DRIED > IN
DRIED UP.	DRIED UP.	BLOOD —	BLOOD SOME
		PIECES OF	PIECES OF
Q. WONT YOU	WONT YOU	CALICO Q.	CALICO [space]
DESCRIBE THE	DESCRIBE	DESCRIBE THE	DESCRIBE THE
SIZE	SIZE	SKELETON SIZE	SIZE
OF THE	OF	OF THE	OF THE
SMALLEST	SMALLEST	SMALLEST	SMALLEST

RT	RS	BT	PS
17.1	N.S		

CHILD ? A.	CHILD ?	SKELETONS? A. I	SKELETON
I COULD NOT	AI COULD NOT	COULD NOT	I COULD NOT
DO THAT.	DO THAT	DO THAT;	DO THAT
THERE WAS	THERE WAS	THERE WAS A	THERE WAS
CHILDREN	CHILDREN	LOT	CHILDREN
CHILDREN	CHILDREN	THERE; I	THERE I
		THINK	SHOULD THINK
NOT OVER TEN	NOT OVER TEN	NOT OVER 10	NOT OVER 10
		OR 12	[[32]] 12
OR TWELVE	OR TWELVE	YEARS OLD. I	YEARS OLD I
YEARS OLD. I	YEARS OLD I		
COULD NOT	COULD NOT	COULD NOT	COULD NOT
GIVE THE	GIVE	GIVE YOU A	GIVE YOU A
DECOMPTION	DECORPTION	PARTICULAR	PARTICULAR
DESCRIPTION;	DESCRIPTION	DESCRIPTION	DESCRIPTION
APPEARED AS	APPEARED AS		[space]
FAR AS THAT IS	FAR AS THAT IS	THERE WAS	THE PENNS
CONCERNED	CONCERNED	THERE WAS	THERE WAS
SOME SMALL	SOME SMALL	SOME SMALL	SOME SMALL
AND SOME	AND SOME	AND SOME	AND SOME
GREAT,	GREAT	A L L ARGE	GREAT
		BONES OF	<bones of=""></bones>
WOMEN AND	WOMEN'S AND	WOMEN AND	WOMEN AND
CHILDREN'S	CHILDREN'S	CHILDREN.	CHILDREN
BONES.	BONES.		
Q. WERE THERE	WERE THERE	Q. WAS THERE	WAS THERE
ANY FLESH	ANY FLESH	ANY FLESH	ANY FLESH
UPON THE	UPON	¥UPON THE	UPON THE
BONES ? A.	BONES A	BONES? A.	BONES
THERE WAS	THERE WAS	THERE WAS	THERE WAS
SOME	SOME	SOME T OF THE	SOME OF THE
SKULLS THAT	SKULLS THAT IT	SKULLS THAT	SKULLS THAT
APPEARED	APPEARED	APPEARED	HAD APPEARED
TO BE DRIED,	TO BE DRIED	TO BE DRIED UP	TO BE DRIED UP
APPEARED TO	APPEARED TO	WITH THE HAIR	WITH THE HAIR
BE HUNG TO	BE HUNG	ON. THERE WAS	WAS
		NOTHING BUT	NOTHING BUT
		SOME LITTLE	SOME LITTLE
		PARTICLES OF	PARTICLES
FLESH BUT NOT	BUT NOT	FLESH — NOT	NOT
MUCH.	MUCH.	MUCH EXCEPT	MUCH EXCEPT
		THAT.	THAT [space]
Q. ABOUT HOW	_Q ABOUT HOW	Q. A B OUT HOW	ABOUT HOW
MANY?	MANY	MANY	MANY
		SKELETONS? [5]	SKELETONS

RT RS BT

A. I COULD NOT	AI COULD NOT	A. I COULD NOT	I COULD NOT
TELL AS TO	TELL AS TO	TELL AS TO	TELL AS TO
THAT. I WAS	THAT I WAS	THAT; I WZAS	THAT I WAS
PRETTY WELL	PRETTY WELL	PRETTY WELL	PRETTY WELL
BUSTED	BUSTED AND	EXCITED BY	BUSTED[?] BY
JUST THEN. [52] IT	JUST THEN IT	THAT TIME	THAT TIME
SEEMED AS	SEEMED AS		[space]
THOUGH I WAS	THOUGH I WAS		[space]
THERE AN HOUR,	THERE AN HOUR		
BUT I WAS ONLY	BUT I WAS ONLY		
THERE ABOUT	ABOUT		
TWO MINUTES.	2 MINUTES.		
Q. WHAT PART	Z MIINU I ES.	Q. DESCRIBE	DESCRIBE
OF THE		WHERE IN THE	WHERE IN THE
MOUNTAIN MEADOWSWAS		MOUNTAIN MEADOWS	MOUNTAIN MEADOWS DID
IT WHERE YOU		YOU	YOU
SAW THESE	т	SAW THEM?	SEE THAT
BONES A. I	I CHOLL D THRU	A.	I CHOLL D THREE
SHOULD THINK	SHOULD THINK	NEAD	SHOULD THINK
IT WAS NEAR	IT WAS NEAR	NEAR	IT WAS NEAR
THE CENTRAL	THE CENTRAL	THE CENTER OF	THE CENTER OF
PART,	PART	THE VALLEY	THE VALLEY
FROM	FROM	FROM THE	FROM THE
NORTH TO	NORTH TO	SOUTH TO THE	NORTH TO THE
SOUTH.	SOUTH.	NORTH Q.	SOUTH
		WERE THE	WERE THE
		BONES ALL AT	BONES ALL AT
		ONE POINT?	ONE POINT
			ACCORDING TO
			ALL THAT I
			UNDERSTOOD ~
			OBJECTED TO
THE	THE	A. THE	[space] THE
BONES HAD	BONES HAD	BONES HAD	BONES HAD
BEEN BROUGHT	BEEN BURIED	BEEN BURIED	BEEN BURIED
THERE FROM	FROM	FROM THE	FROM
ALL	ALL	THEIR	ALL
APPEARANCE.	APPEARANCE	APPEARANCES,	APPEARANCES
THERE WAS	THERE WAS	FOR THERE WAS	FOR THERE WAS
SOME IN THE	SOME IN A	SOME IN THE	SOME IN A
HOLE THAT THE	HOLE THAT	HOLE. THEY	HOLE THEY
WATER HAD	WATER HAD	HAD BEEN	HAD BEEN
WASHED OUT	WASHED IT OUT	COVERED UP	COVERED UP

RT RS BT	PS
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	T.	T	
AND THE		BUT THE	BUT THE
WOLVES HAD	WOLVES HAD	WOLVES HAD	WOLVES HAD
THROWN THEM	THROWN THEM	DRAWN T H EM	DRAWN THEM
OUT.	OUT	OUT IN SOME	OUT IN THE
		PLACES?	SMALL SPACES
Q. WERE	[18] WERE	Q. WERE	[space] WERE
ALL THE	ALL THE	ALL THE	ALL THE
SKELETONS	SKELETONS	SKELETIONS	SKELETONS
		THAT YOU SAW	YOU SAW
LOCATED AT THE	LOCATED	LOCATED AT H	LOCATED AT
SAME	SAME	THE SAME	THE SAME
POINT ?	POINT	PLACE OR NOT?	POINT
A. YES	AYES	A. YES, SIR. ALL	YES SIR ALL
SIR. Q.	SIR.	I SAW. Q.	I SAW [space]
WHAT DAY	WHAT DAY	WHAT DAY IN	WHAT DAY IN
DI D YOU SEE		DECEMBER?	DECEMBER
THEM? A. I	I	I	I
CANNOT	CANNOT	CAN'T	CAN'T
REMEMBER.	REMEMBER.	REMEMBER.	REMEMBER
	THAT IS ALL		[space]
	TAKE THE		
	WITNESS BY		
CROSS-	SPICER ≤ WE		NO CROSS
EXAMIN ATION	HAVE NO		EXAMINATION
WAIVED.	QUESTIONS TO		[space]
COURT: ARE THE	ASK≥ BY COURT	Q. <court:></court:>	COURT
MOUNTAIN	IS THEY	IS THAT	IS THAT
MEADOWS			
NORTH OR	NORTH	NORTH	NORTH
SOUTH OF THIS	OR SOUTH	OR SOUTH OF	OR SOUTH OF
PLACE N A. IT IS	THIS PLACE	THIS PLACE? A.	THIS PLACE
SOUTH OF THIS	IT IS SOUTH OF	SOUTH OF	SOUTH OF
PLACE.	THIS PLACE	THIS PLACE.	THIS PLACE
	[space] BY		
	BISHOP COURT		
	PLEASE BY		
BASKIN: Q. YOU	BASKIN YOU	Q. YOU	YOU
SAY THESE	SAW THESE	SAW THESE	SAW THESE
BONES WERE —	BONES ~	BONES —	BONES
HOW ARE THE	HOW IS	HOW IS	HOW IS
MEADOWS	IT	IT	IT
LOCATED WITH	LOCATED WITH	LOCATED WITH	LOCATED WITH
REFERENCE TO	REFERENCE TO	REFERENCE TO	REFERENCE TO
CEDAR CITY ? A.	CEDAR CITY A	CEDAR CITY? A.	CEDAR CITY

		IT WAS A DOLLT	IT WOLLD DE
COLUMNICA	GOLIELIUMEGE DIA	IT WAS ABOUT	IT WOULD BE
SOUWEST	SOUTHWEST BY	SOUTH WEST OF	SOUTH WEST
BY WEST,	WEST AND	CEDAR CITY. Q.	BY WEST
		HOW FAR FROM	HOW FAR FROM
		CEDAR CITY? A.	CEDAR CITY
ABOUT THIRTY	ABOUT 30	ZABOUT 30	ABOUT 30
MILES.	MILES	MILES TO	MILES TO THE
SPICER: Q.	BY SPICER	MOUNTAIN	MOUNTAIN
ABOUT THIRTY	ABOUT 30	MEADOWS —	MEADOWS
MILES ?	MILES.	NOT FAR FROM	NOT FAR FROM
A. YES SIR.		THAT. THAT	THAT THAT IS
		IS WHAT THEY	WHAT THEY
		USED TO CALL	USED TO CALL
		IT THEN. NO	IT THEN
		CROSS-	
		EXAMINATION.	
	BY SPICER I	THE DEFENSE	DEFENSE WE
	WISH MR	WISH MR.	WISH MR.
	BENNETT TO	BENNETT TO	BENNETT TO
	REMAIN WITH	REMAIN AS A	REMAIN AS
	SOME	WITNESS F OR	YOUR WITNESS.
	INSTRUCTIONS	THE	[space]
	ON DEFENSE BY	PROSECUTION.	[~r~]
	COURT YOU	1113020011011.	
	WILL NOT BE		
	WANTED THIS		
	AFTERNOON.		
	ALTERNOON.		